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Background and objectives

The Victorian Community Satisfaction Survey (CSS) creates a vital interface between the council and their community.

Held annually, the CSS asks the opinions of local people about the place they live, work and play and provides confidence for councils in their efforts and abilities.

Now in its twenty-third year, this survey provides insight into the community's views on:

- councils' overall performance, with benchmarking against State-wide and council group results
- · value for money in services and infrastructure
- community consultation and engagement
- decisions made in the interest of the community
- customer service, local infrastructure, facilities, services and
- · overall council direction.

When coupled with previous data, the survey provides a reliable historical source of the community's views since 1998. A selection of results from the last ten years shows that councils in Victoria continue to provide services that meet the public's expectations.

Serving Victoria for 23 years

Each year the CSS data is used to develop this State-wide report which contains all of the aggregated results, analysis and data. Moreover, with 23 years of results, the CSS offers councils a consistent, long-term measure of how they are performing – essential for councils that work over the long term to provide valuable services and infrastructure to their communities.

Participation in the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey is optional. Participating councils have various choices as to the content of the questionnaire and the sample size to be surveyed, depending on their individual strategic, financial and other considerations.



Strathbogie Shire Council – at a glance



Overall council performance

Results shown are index scores out of 100.



Strathbogie 56



State-wide 59



Small Rural 58

Council performance compared to State-wide and group averages

Areas where Council performance is significantly higher

erage None

Compared to State-wide avera

None

Compared to

The three areas where Council performance is significantly lower by the widest margin



Local streets & footpaths



Enforcement of local



Planning & building permits



Local streets & footpaths



Enforcement of local laws



Informing the community

Summary of core measures



Index scores





Consultation & engagement

Community

decisions



Sealed local roads



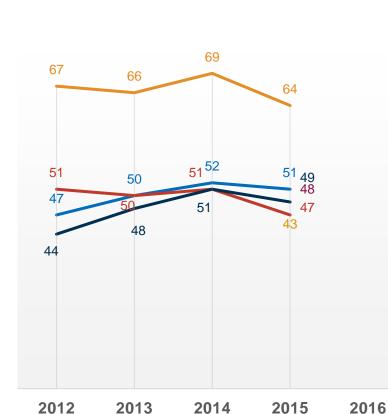
Waste management

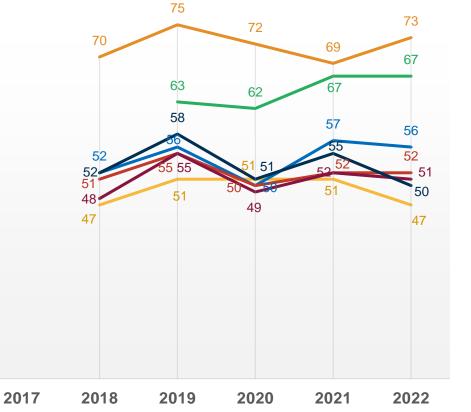


Customer service



Overall council direction

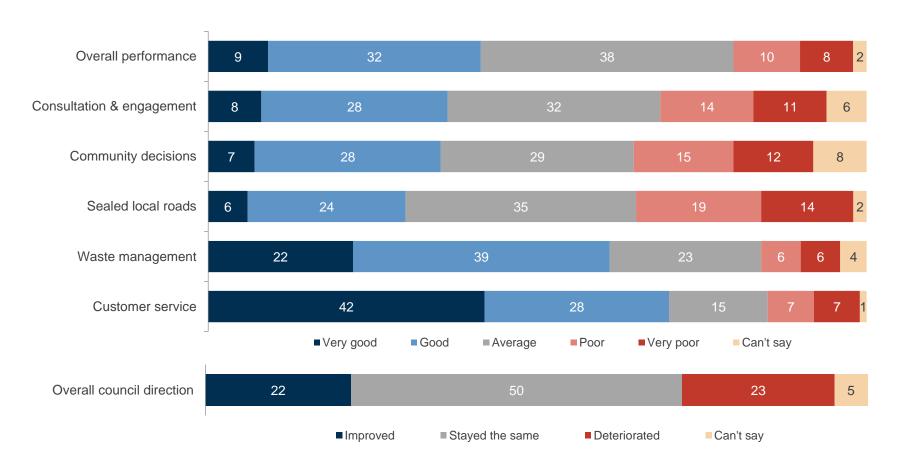




Summary of core measures



Core measures summary results (%)



Summary of Strathbogie Shire Council performance



Services		Strathbogie 2022	Strathbogie 2021	Small Rural 2022	State- wide 2022	Highest score	Lowest score
(%	Overall performance	56	57	58	59	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
S	Value for money	42	41	51	53	Honeysuckle Creek residents	Aged 35-64 years
1	Overall council direction	50	55	51	50	Aged 65+ years	Aged 35-49 years
	Customer service	73	69	67	68	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
<u>.</u>	Appearance of public areas	73	74	73	71	Aged 35-49 years	Aged 50-64 years
外	Recreational facilities	68	65	69	69	Honeysuckle Creek residents, Aged 65+ years	Aged 35-49 years
	Art centres & libraries	67	67	71	73	Aged 18-34 years, Seven Creeks residents, Aged 65+ years	Aged 35-49 years
	Waste management	67	67	68	68	Honeysuckle Creek residents	Aged 18-34 years
Ya	Tourism development	62	61	62	60	Honeysuckle Creek residents, Aged 18-34 years	Aged 35-49 years, Seven Creeks residents
	Bus/community dev./tourism	60	59	63	60	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 35-49 years

Summary of Strathbogie Shire Council performance



Services		Strathbogie 2022	Strathbogie 2021	Small Rural 2022	State- wide 2022	Highest score	Lowest score
2	Environmental sustainability	59	57	59	61	Honeysuckle Creek residents	Aged 50-64 years
	Enforcement of local laws	57	61	62	63	Honeysuckle Creek residents	Aged 18-34 years
	Informing the community	55	56	59	59	Aged 65+ years	Aged 50-64 years
<u>.</u>	Lobbying	54	51	54	53	Aged 18-34 years	Aged 50-64 years
	Consultation & engagement	52	52	54	54	Aged 65+ years, Women	Aged 50-64 years
**	Community decisions	51	52	54	54	Honeysuckle Creek residents	Aged 50-64 years
fulu (Local streets & footpaths	47	52	55	57	Honeysuckle Creek residents	Aged 50-64 years
A	Sealed local roads	47	51	50	53	Honeysuckle Creek residents	Aged 18-64 years
	Planning & building permits	44	51	48	50	Honeysuckle Creek residents	Seven Creeks residents
	Unsealed roads	40	42	42	41	Honeysuckle Creek residents	Lake Nagambie, Hughes Creek residents

Focus areas for the next 12 months



Overview

Perceptions of Strathbogie Shire Council's overall performance remain consistent with last year, and is close to the highest level recorded. Mixed results are seen across other service areas, where perceptions of performance fluctuated and some significant declines are evident. Positively, ratings of Council's performance on recreational facilities, waste management, business and community development and tourism, environmental sustainability and lobbying are at their highest recorded index scores.

Key influences on perceptions of overall performance Council should focus on maintaining and improving performance in the individual service areas that influence perception of overall performance but where Council currently performs relatively less well: maintenance of unsealed roads and condition of sealed local roads are key here. Council's performance in these areas declined further over the past 12 months (significantly for sealed local roads). Improving perceptions of Council's performance on these areas will boost perceptions of Council's overall performance.

Comparison to state and area grouping

Council performs in line with the Small Rural group council averages on eight out of 16 individual service areas evaluated and in line with the State-wide averages for councils on nine out of 16 areas. Council performs significantly below the Small Rural group and State-wide averages on all remaining measures.

Maintain gains achieved to date

Endeavours should be made to consolidate and build upon performance in the service areas where ratings are stable, especially those that have the strongest influence on the perceptions of overall performance. Transparency in Council decision making and good consultation and engagement with residents about key local issues, provide the greatest opportunity to drive up overall opinion of Council's performance.

DETAILED FINDINGS





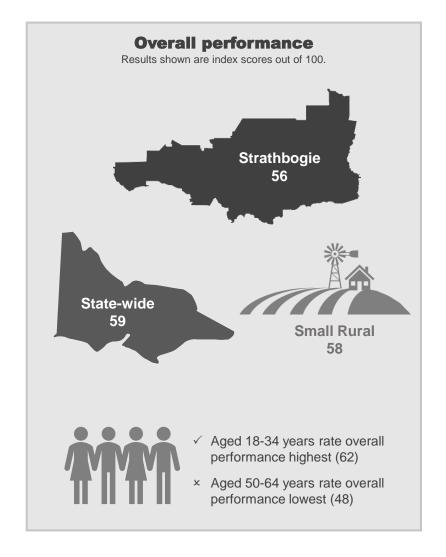


The overall performance index score of 56 for Strathbogie Shire Council represents a one point (not significant) decline on the 2021 result.

Strathbogie Shire Council's overall performance is rated in line with the average rating for councils in the Small Rural group and is rated statistically significantly lower (at the 95% confidence interval) than the Statewide average for councils (index scores of 58 and 59 respectively).

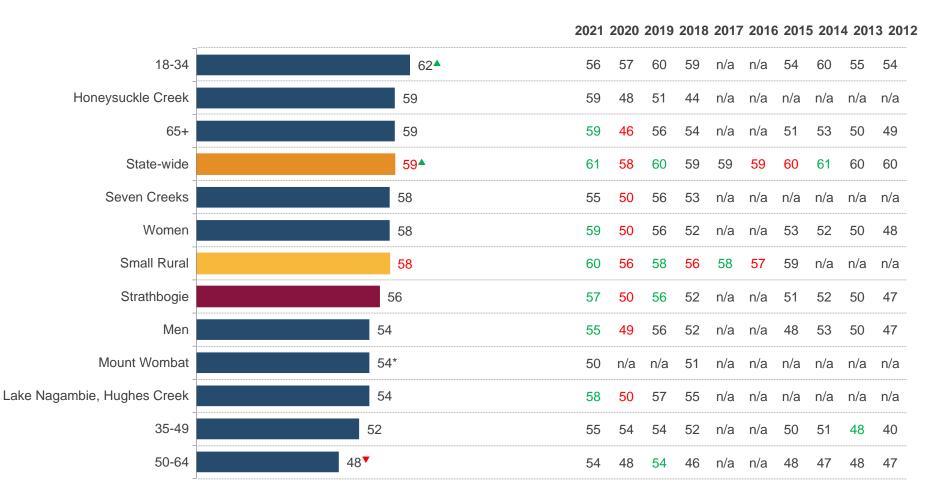
- The rating of 62 index points among residents aged 18 to 34 years is significantly higher than the council average.
- Among residents aged 50 to 64 years (index score of 48) perceptions of Council's overall performance are lower than the council average.

Almost a quarter of residents (24%) rate the value for money they receive from Council in infrastructure and services provided to their community as 'very good' or 'good'. This is fewer than those who rate Council as 'very poor' or 'poor' (41%). A further 31% rate Council as 'average' in terms of providing value for money.





2022 overall performance (index scores)



Q3. ON BALANCE, for the last twelve months, how do you feel about the performance of Strathbogie Shire Council, not just on one or two issues, BUT OVERALL across all responsibility areas? Has it been very good, good, average, poor or very poor?

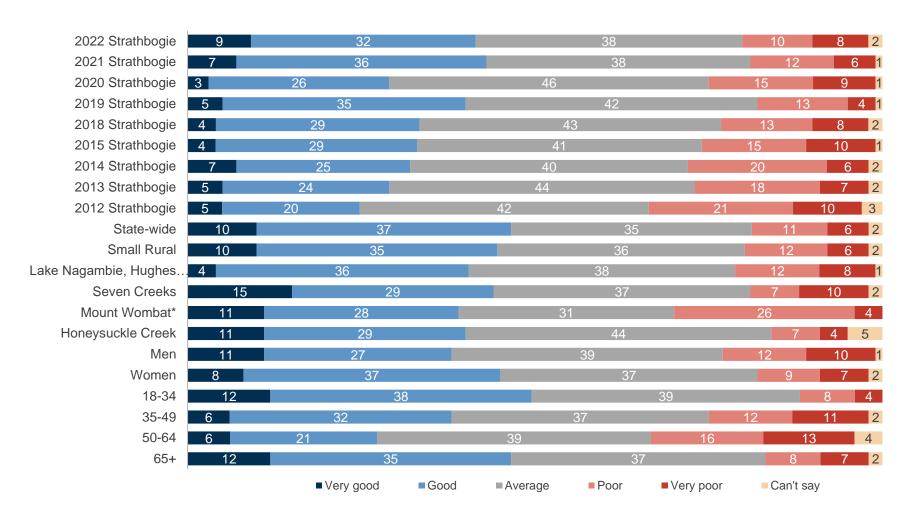
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 19

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

*Caution: small sample size < n=30



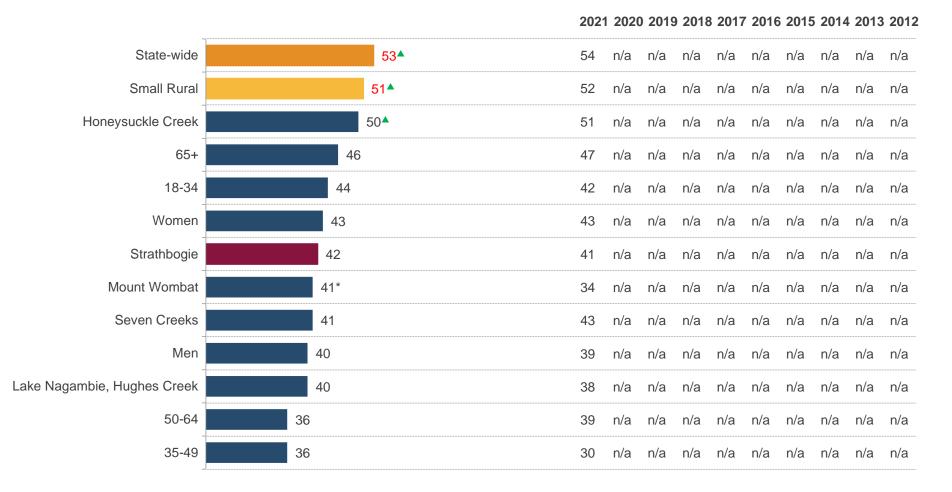
2022 overall performance (%)



Value for money in services and infrastructure



2022 value for money (index scores)



Q3b. How would you rate Strathbogie Shire Council at providing good value for money in infrastructure and services provided to your community?

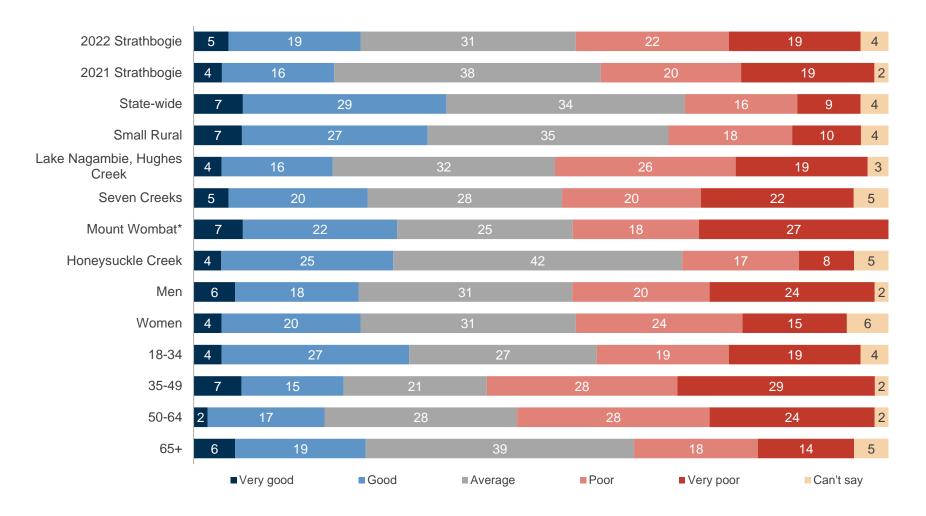
Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 66 Councils asked group: 19 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

*Caution: small sample size < n=30

Value for money in services and infrastructure



2022 value for money (%)



Top performing service areas

The appearance of public areas (index score of 73) is the area where Council performed best in 2022. Performance is largely unchanged from last year, the only other year where this service area has been evaluated.

- Council performs in line with the Small Rural group average and the State-wide average for councils (index scores of 73 and 71 respectively).
- Perceptions of Council's performance on the appearance of public areas is significantly higher than average among residents aged 35 to 49 years (index score of 79).

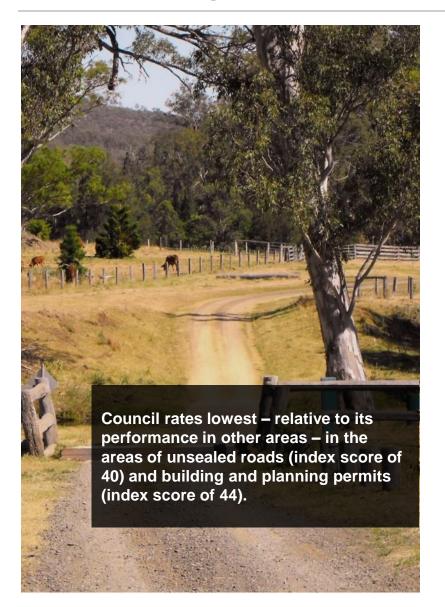
Recreational facilities is Council's next highest rated service area (index score of 68), followed by art centres and libraries and waste management (each with an index score of 67).

- Perceptions of Council's performance on recreational facilities and art centres and libraries are not significantly different from the Council average across demographic and geographic cohorts.
- Residents of Honeysuckle Creek and those aged 65
 years or older rated Council's performance on waste
 management higher than average. Residents aged
 18 to 34 years rate it significantly lower than
 average.



Low performing service areas





Council rates lowest in the areas of the maintenance of unsealed roads (index score of 40, down two points on 2021).

- Council rates in line with the Small Rural council group average in this area (index score of 42).
- Perceptions of the maintenance of unsealed roads have declined significantly in the last 12 months among residents of Lake Nagambie, Hughes Creek (index score of 33, down six points) and are also significantly lower than the Council average. Attention should be focused in this location as a first priority.

Building and planning permits (index score of 44, down a significant seven index points) is Council's next lowest rated service area. Here Council performs significantly lower than the Small Rural group average (index score of 48).

Council's next lowest rated areas are sealed local roads and local streets and footpaths (each on 47 index points). Both these service areas experienced a significant decline in performance rating and both rate lower than the Small Rural group average.

One in six residents volunteer sealed local roads (17%) as an area most in need of improvement. Unsealed road maintenance is mentioned by 7% of residents.

Individual service area performance



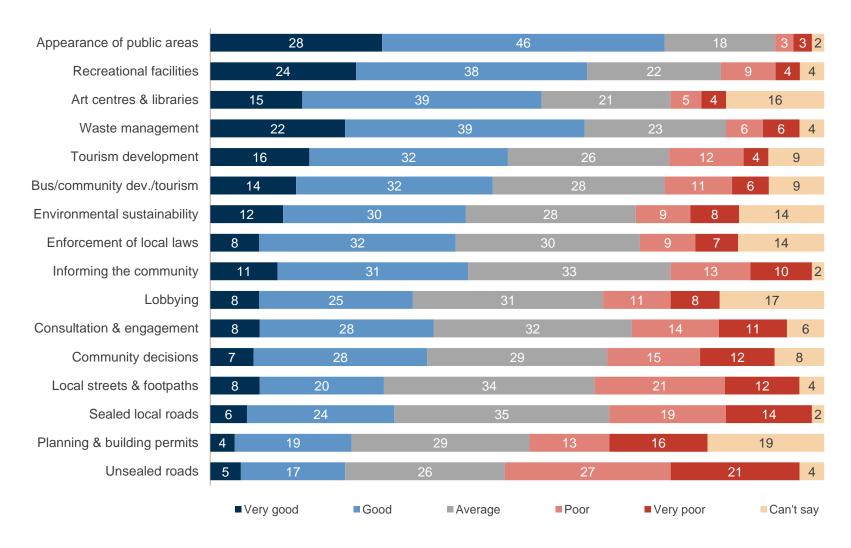
2022 individual service area performance (index scores)

2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 Appearance of public areas 73 74 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Recreational facilities 68 65 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Art centres & libraries 67 n/a 67 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Waste management 67 62 63 n/a 67 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Tourism development 62 61 62 64 63 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Bus/community dev./tourism 60 59 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Environmental sustainability 59 57 56 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Enforcement of local laws 57 56 61 59 59 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Informing the community 55 56 55 59 55 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Lobbying 54 51 50 54 48 n/a n/a 49 52 50 50 Consultation & engagement 52 52 50 55 51 n/a n/a 47 51 50 51 Community decisions 51 49 48 n/a n/a 48 n/a 52 55 n/a n/a Local streets & footpaths n/a 47 52 46 48 46 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Sealed local roads n/a 43 51 51 51 47 n/a n/a n/a n/a Planning & building permits n/a 51 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Unsealed roads n/a 40 42 41 43 37 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Individual service area performance



2022 individual service area performance (%)



Individual service area importance



2022 individual service area importance (index scores)

2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 Unsealed roads 83 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Sealed local roads 83 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Local streets & footpaths 81 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Waste management 79 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Consultation & engagement 78 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Informing the community 77 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Appearance of public areas 76 75 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Planning & building permits 75 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Recreational facilities 74 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Lobbying 71 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Bus/community dev./tourism 70 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Enforcement of local laws 66 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

65

Art centres & libraries

n/a n/a

n/a

n/a

n/a

n/a

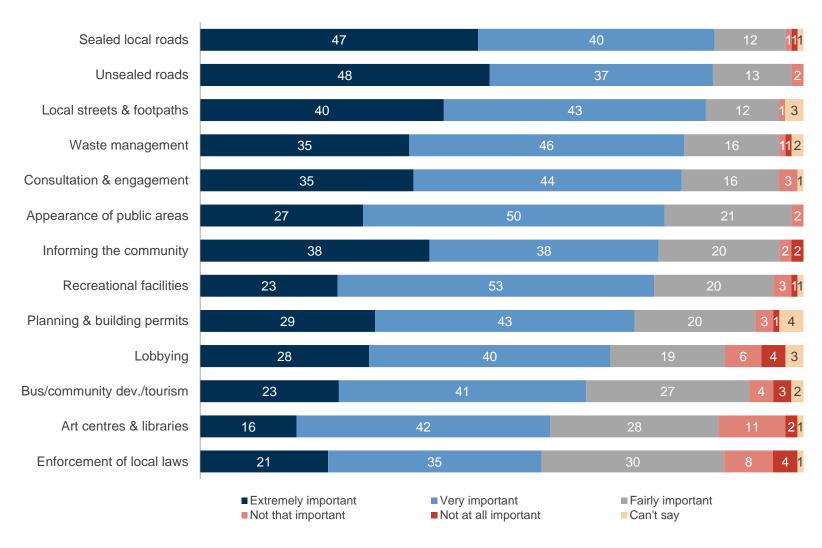
n/a

n/a

Individual service area importance



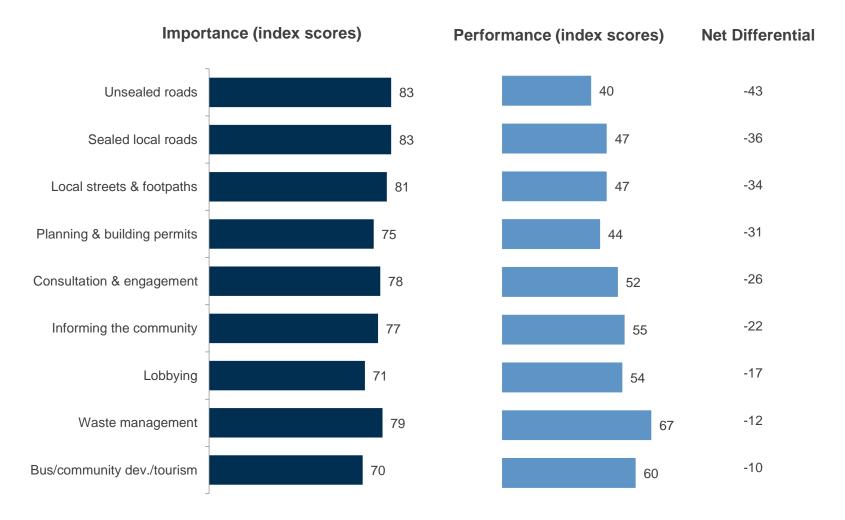
2022 individual service area importance (%)



Individual service areas importance vs performance



Service areas where importance exceeds performance by 10 points or more, suggesting further investigation is necessary.



Influences on perceptions of overall performance



The individual service areas that have the strongest influence on the overall performance rating (based on regression analysis) are:

- · Decisions made in the interest of the community
- Community consultation and engagement.

Good communication and engagement with residents about key local issues and Council activities, as well as transparency in Council decision making, provide the greatest opportunity to drive up overall opinion of Council's performance.

Following on from that, other individual service areas with a moderate to strong influence on the overall performance rating are:

- · Business, community development and tourism
- The condition of sealed local roads
- Maintenance of unsealed roads
- Recreational facilities
- · Enforcement of local laws.

Looking at these key service areas only, Council performs best on recreational facilities (index of 68), which has a moderate influence on its overall performance rating.

Council also performs relatively well on business, community development and tourism (index of 60), which has a stronger influence on overall community perceptions.

Maintaining these positive results should remain a focus but there is greater work to be done elsewhere.

Another service area that has a moderate influence on overall perceptions, but where Council performs slightly less well, is enforcement of local laws (index of 57).

Ensuring local laws are applied fairly and equitably, and addressing any community concerns about this, can also help shore up positive overall perceptions of Council.

However, most in need of attention is Council's maintenance of unsealed roads and sealed roads, which are each poorly rated (index of 40 and 47 respectively) and a moderate influence on overall community opinion.

It will be important to improve the condition of local roads to increase positive overall ratings of Council performance.

Regression analysis explained



We use regression analysis to investigate which individual service areas, such as community consultation, condition of sealed local roads, etc. (the independent variables) are influencing respondent perceptions of overall council performance (the dependent variable).

In the charts that follow:

- The horizontal axis represents the council performance index for each individual service.
 Service areas appearing on the right side of the chart have a higher performance index than those on the left.
- The vertical axis represents the Standardised Beta Coefficient from the multiple regression performed.
 This measures the contribution of each service area to the model. Service areas near the top of the chart have a greater positive effect on overall performance ratings than service areas located closer to the axis.

The regressions are shown on the following two charts.

- The first chart shows the results of a regression analysis of all individual service areas selected by Council.
- 2. The second chart shows the results of a regression performed on a smaller set of service areas, being those with a moderate-to-strong influence on overall performance. Service areas with a weak influence on overall performance (i.e. a low Standardised Beta Coefficient) have been excluded from the analysis.

Key insights from this analysis are derived from the second chart.

Influence on overall performance: all service areas



2022 regression analysis (all service areas)

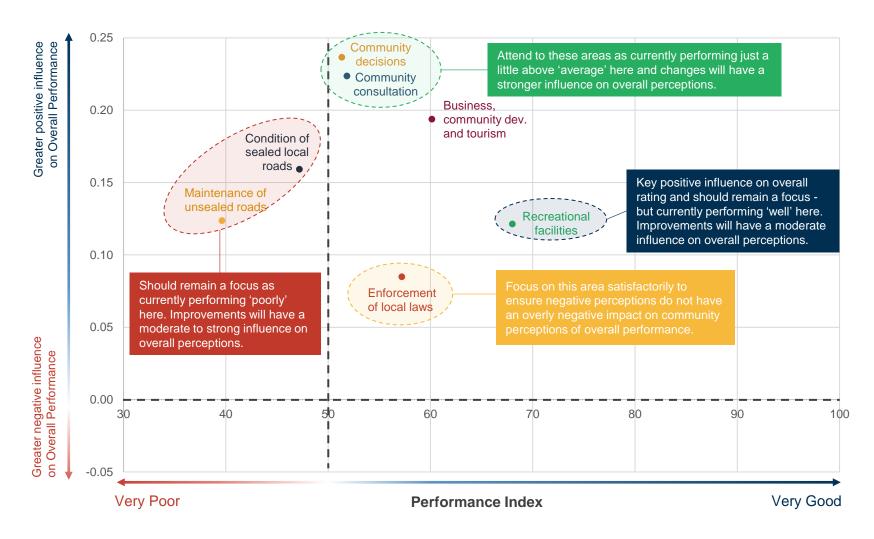


The multiple regression analysis model above (all service areas) has an R^2 value of 0.635 and adjusted R^2 value of 0.620, which means that 64% of the variance in community perceptions of overall performance can be predicted from these variables. The overall model effect was statistically significant at p = 0.0001, F = 41.64. This model should be interpreted with some caution as some data is not normally distributed and not all service areas have linear correlations.

Influence on overall performance: key service areas



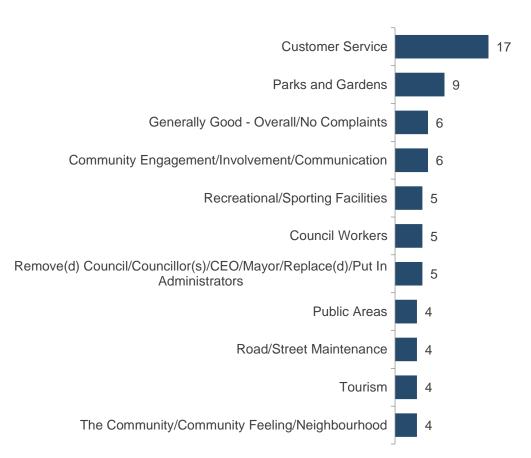
2022 regression analysis (key service areas)



Best things about Council and areas for improvement



2022 best things about Council (%) - Top mentions only -



2022 areas for improvement (%) - Top mentions only -



Q16. Please tell me what is the ONE BEST thing about Strathbogie Shire Council? It could be about any of the issues or services we have covered in this survey or it could be about something else altogether?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 30 Councils asked group: 9



Customer service

Contact with council and customer service

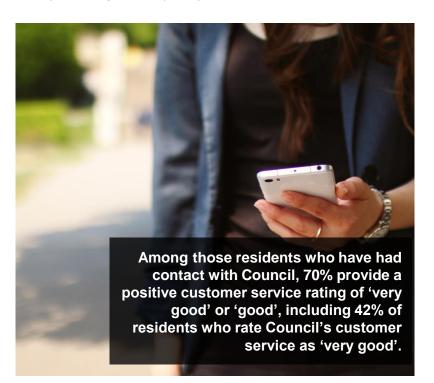


Contact with council

Fewer than seven in ten Council residents (69%) have had contact with Council in the last 12 months. Rate of contact is one percentage point higher than last year.

Residents of Honeysuckle Creek (52%) had the least contact with Council, significantly less than average.

The main methods of contacting Council are by telephone (45%, trending up over time from 35% in 2018) and in person (38%).



Customer service

Council's customer service index of 73 is up four points on 2021 (not a significant increase). Customer service is rated significantly higher than the Small Rural group average and the State-wide average for councils (index scores of 67 and 68 respectively).

Seven in ten residents (70%) provide a positive customer service rating of 'very good' or 'good'.

 Ratings of Council's performance on customer service are lowest among residents aged 50 to 64 years (index score of 61, significantly below average).

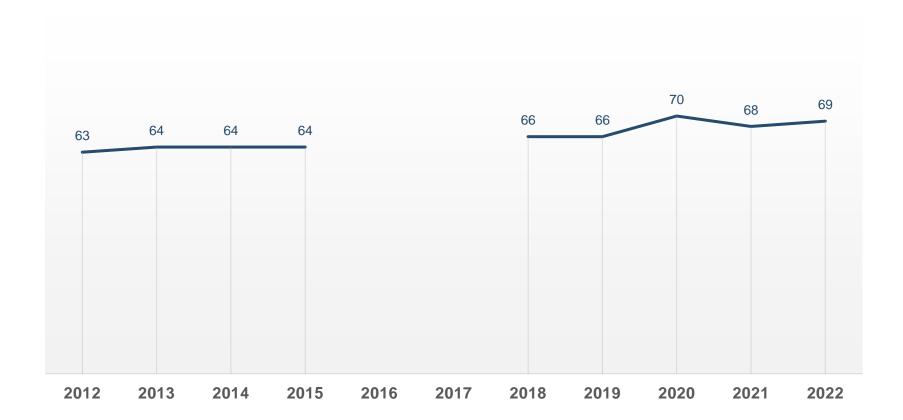
Ratings of Council's customer service improved significantly among people aged 18 to 34 years (up 17 points), 35 to 49 years (up 15 points), residents of Lake Nagambie and Hughes Creek (up ten points), and those who contacted Council via telephone (up nine index points to 78).

 This increase in perceptions of customer service among 35 to 49 years olds is a positive result given they have the highest level of contact with Council.

Contact with council



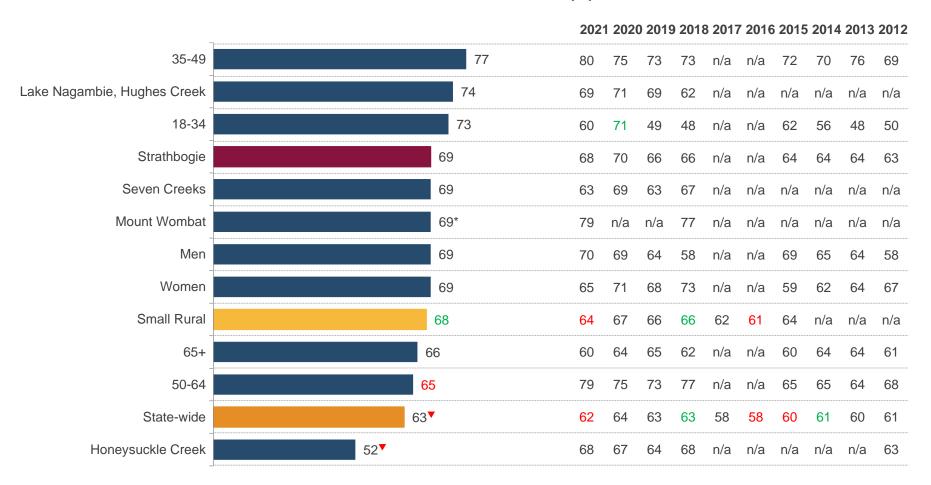
2022 contact with council (%) Have had contact



Contact with council



2022 contact with council (%)



Q5a. Have you or any member of your household had any recent contact with Strathbogie Shire Council in any of the following ways?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 4 Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

*Caution: small sample size < n=30

Customer service rating



2022 customer service rating (index scores)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Strathbogie Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received. Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months. Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 19

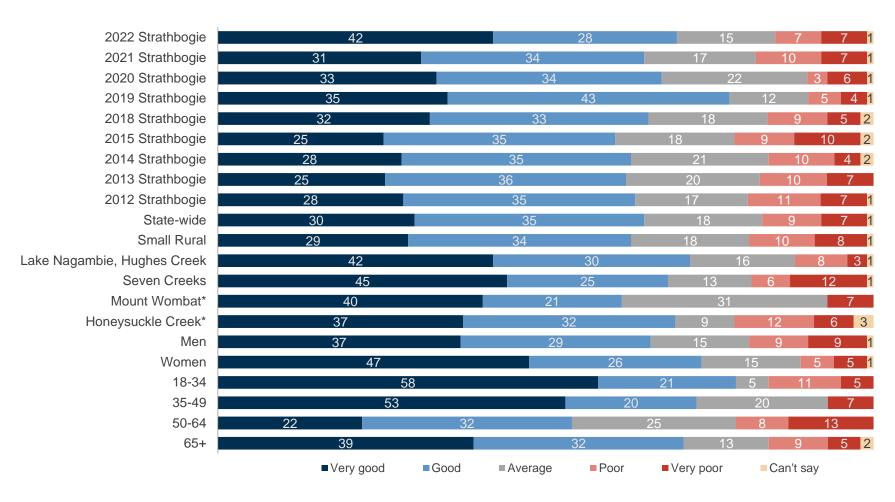
Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 19

Note: Please see Appendix A for explanation of significant differences.

Customer service rating



2022 customer service rating (%)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Strathbogie Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received. Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months.

Councils asked State-wide: 67 Councils asked group: 19 *Caution: small sample size < n=30

Method of contact with council



2022 method of contact (%)















In Person

In Writing

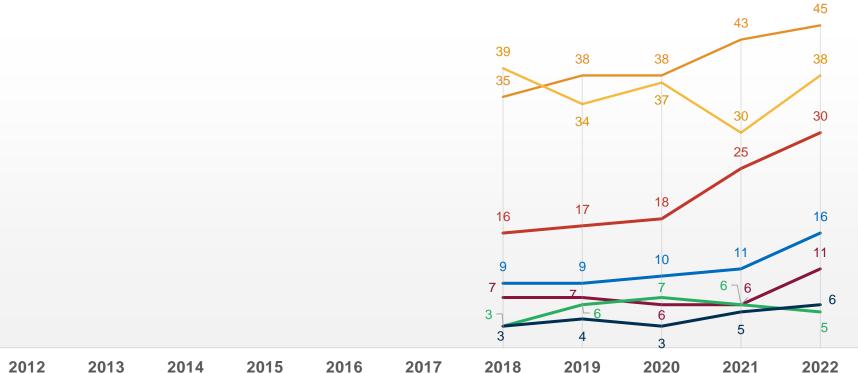
By Telephone

By Text Message

By Email

Via Website

By Social Media



Q5a. Have you or any member of your household had any recent contact with Strathbogie Shire Council in any of the following ways?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 4

Customer service rating by method of last contact



2022 customer service rating (index score by method of last contact)

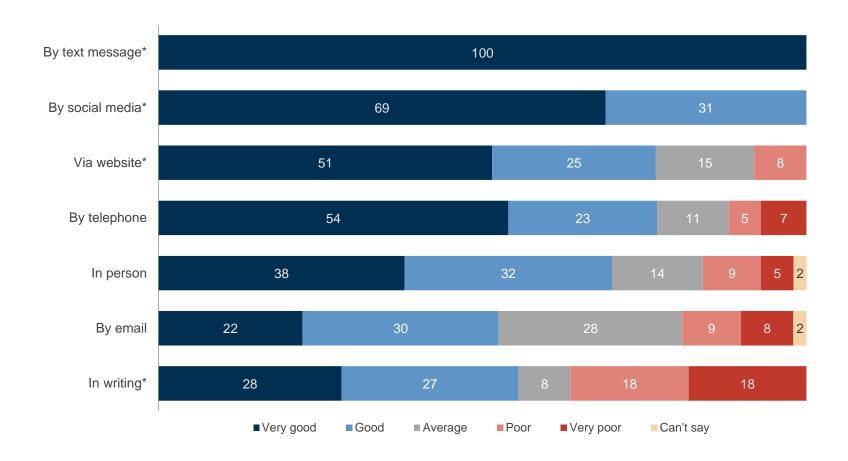


Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Strathbogie Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received. Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 4

Customer service rating by method of last contact



2022 customer service rating (% by method of last contact)



Q5c. Thinking of the most recent contact, how would you rate Strathbogie Shire Council for customer service? Please keep in mind we do not mean the actual outcome but rather the actual service that was received. Base: All respondents who have had contact with Council in the last 12 months. Councils asked State-wide: 25 Councils asked group: 4

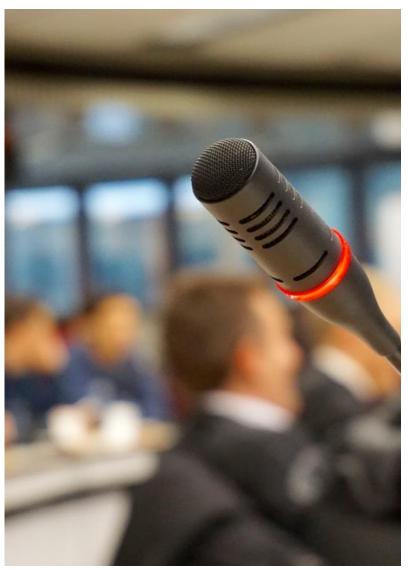
*Caution: small sample size < n=30



Communication

The preferred form of communication from Council about news and information and upcoming events is a newsletter sent via mail (32%) followed by newsletters via email (24%). The greatest changes since 2021 are the four point increase in preference for newsletter via mail and the four point decrease in preference for newsletter as a local paper insert noting that preference for these two channels has fluctuated over time.

- The preferred form of communication among <u>under</u> 50s is newsletter sent via mail (32%) followed by social media (29%). A newsletter via email (18%) is further behind these two channels.
- The preferred form of communication among <u>over</u> 50s follows the overall resident pattern with a newsletter sent via mail (32%) only just preferred over a newsletter sent via email (27%).



Best form of communication



2022 best form of communication (%)



Advertising in a Local Newspaper



Council Newsletter via Mail



Council Newsletter via Email



Council Newsletter as Local Paper Insert



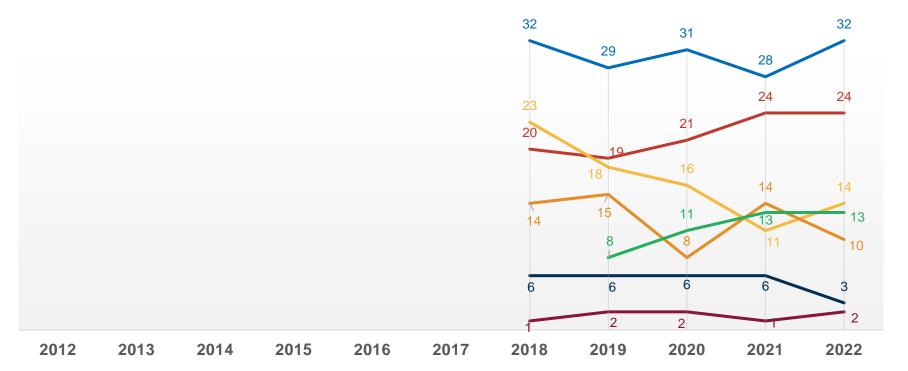
Council Website



Text Message



Social Media



Q13. If Strathbogie Shire Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 39 Councils asked group: 10 Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.

Best form of communication: under 50s



2022 under 50s best form of communication (%)



Advertising in a Local Newspaper

2012

2013



Council Newsletter via Mail



Council Newsletter via Email



Council Newsletter as Local Paper Insert



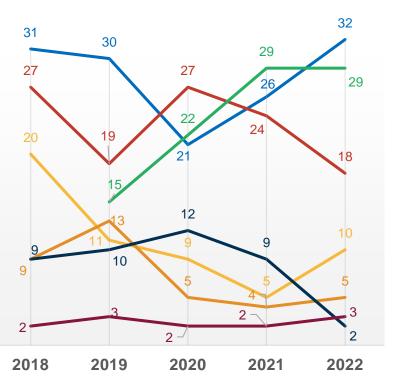
Council Website



Text Message



Social Media



Q13. If Strathbogie Shire Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?

2016

2017

2015

Base: All respondents aged under 50. Councils asked State-wide: 39 Councils asked group: 10 Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.

2014

Best form of communication: over 50s



2022 over 50s best form of communication (%)



Advertising in a Local Newspaper



Council Newsletter via Mail



Council Newsletter via Email



Council Newsletter as Local Paper Insert



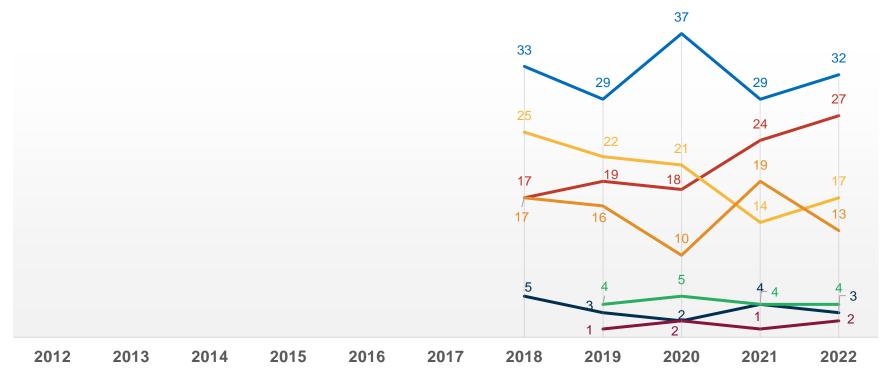
Council Website



Text Message



Social Media



Q13. If Strathbogie Shire Council was going to get in touch with you to inform you about Council news and information and upcoming events, which ONE of the following is the BEST way to communicate with you?

Base: All respondents aged over 50. Councils asked State-wide: 39 Councils asked group: 10

Note: 'Social Media' was included in 2019.



Council direction

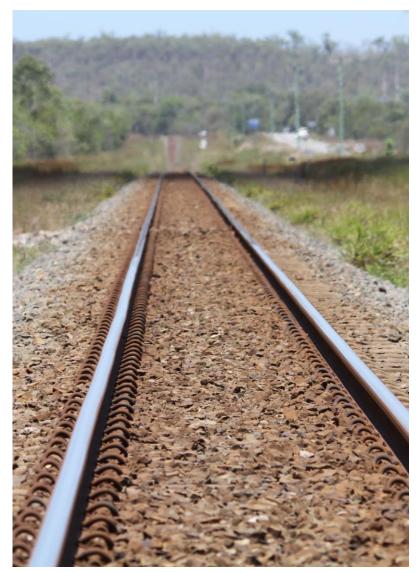
Perceptions of the direction of Council's overall performance have decreased by a significant five points (index score of 50).

 Perceptions of Council's overall direction are in line with the Small Rural group average and the Statewide average for councils.

Over the last 12 months, 50% of residents believe the direction of Council's overall performance has stayed the same, down nine points on 2021.

- 22% believe the direction has improved in the last 12 months, down one point.
- 23% believe it has deteriorated, up 11 points.
- The <u>most</u> satisfied with Council direction are those aged 65 years or over, significantly moreso than average.
- The <u>least</u> satisfied with Council direction are those aged 35 to 49 years. This cohort is significantly less satisfied than average.

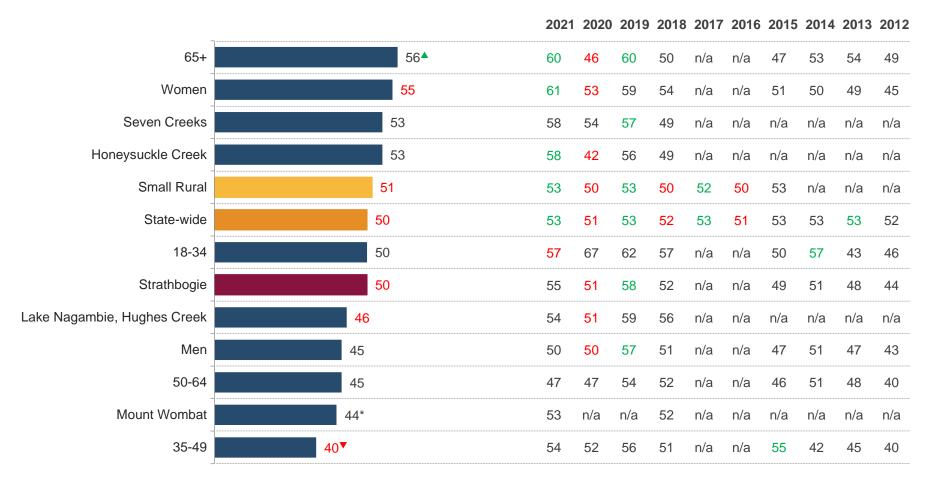
When it comes to the trade off between rates and services, there is a strong preference for cuts in council services to keep council rates at the same level as they are now (50%) versus a preference for rate rises to improve local services (23% would prefer this).



Overall council direction last 12 months



2022 overall council direction (index scores)

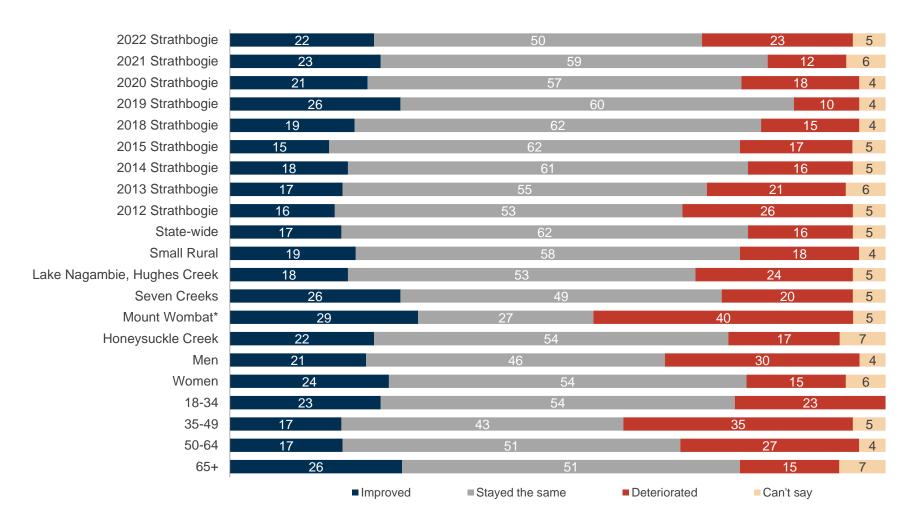


*Caution: small sample size < n=30

Overall council direction last 12 months



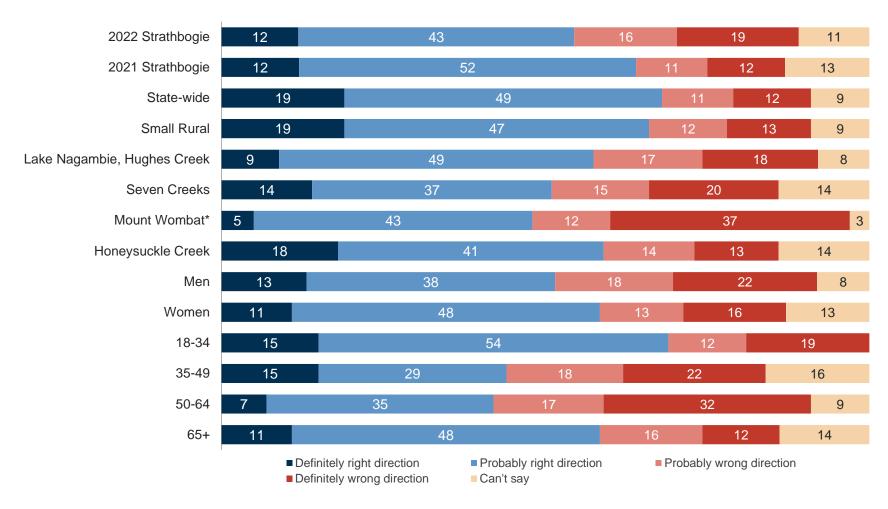
2022 overall council direction (%)



Right / wrong direction



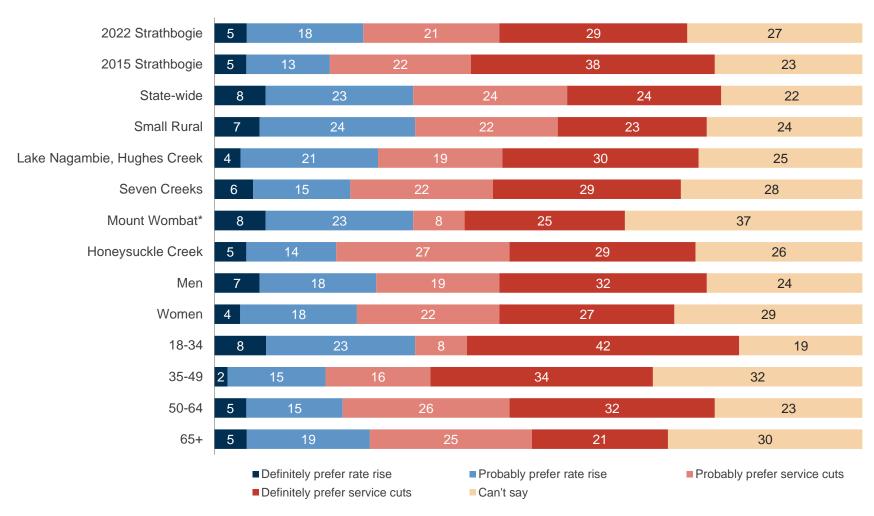
2022 right / wrong direction (%)



Rates / services trade-off



2022 rates / services trade-off (%)



Q10. If you had to choose, would you prefer to see council rate rises to improve local services OR would you prefer to see cuts in council services to keep council rates at the same level as they are now?

Base: All respondents. Councils asked State-wide: 18 Councils asked group: 6

*Caution: small sample size < n=30

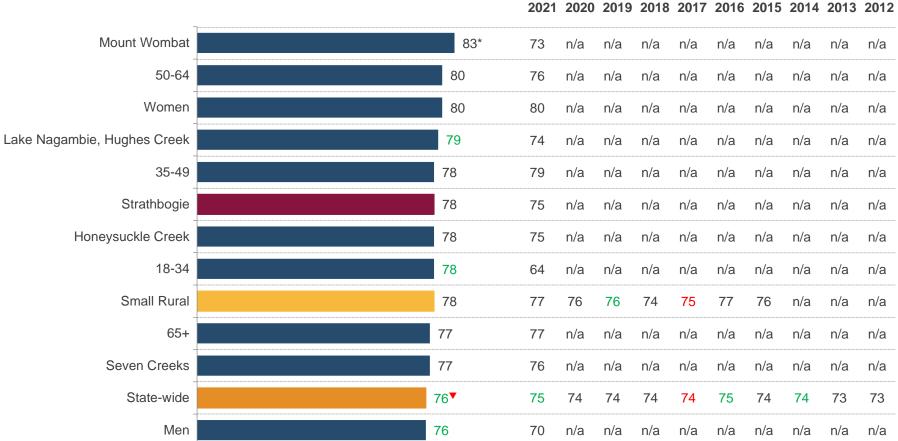


Community consultation and engagement importance





2022 consultation and engagement importance (index scores)

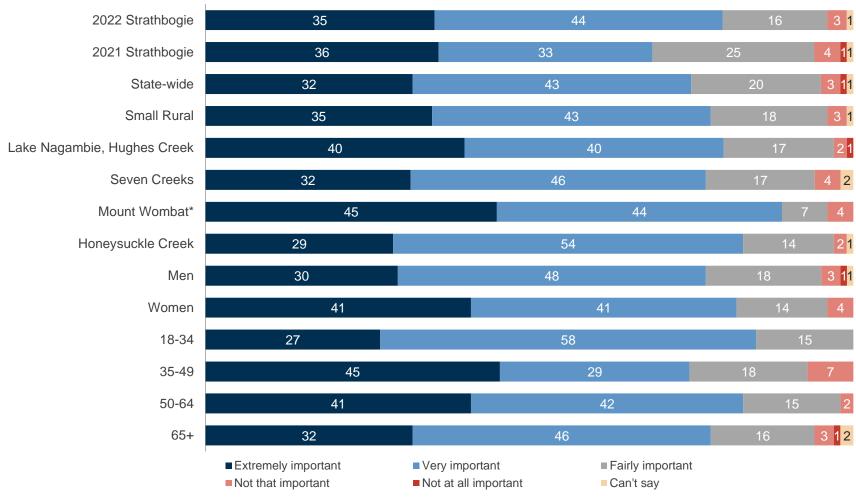


Community consultation and engagement importance





2022 consultation and engagement importance (%)



Community consultation and engagement performance





2022 consultation and engagement performance (index scores)

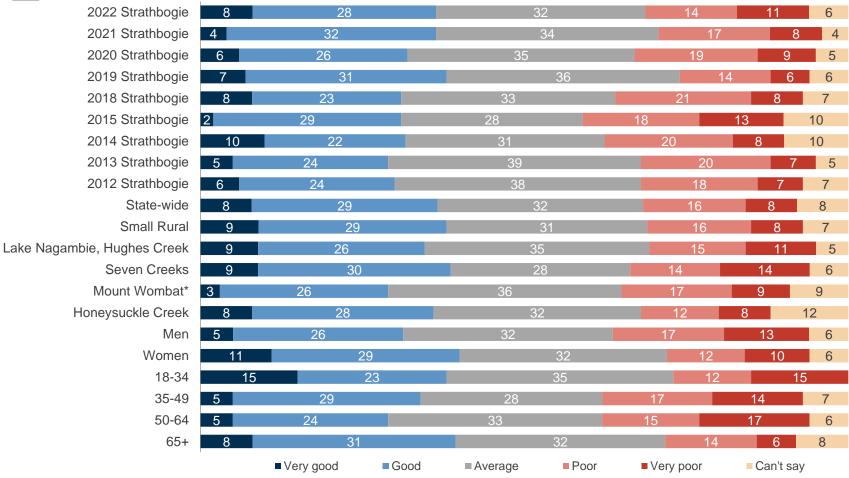


Community consultation and engagement performance





2022 consultation and engagement performance (%)

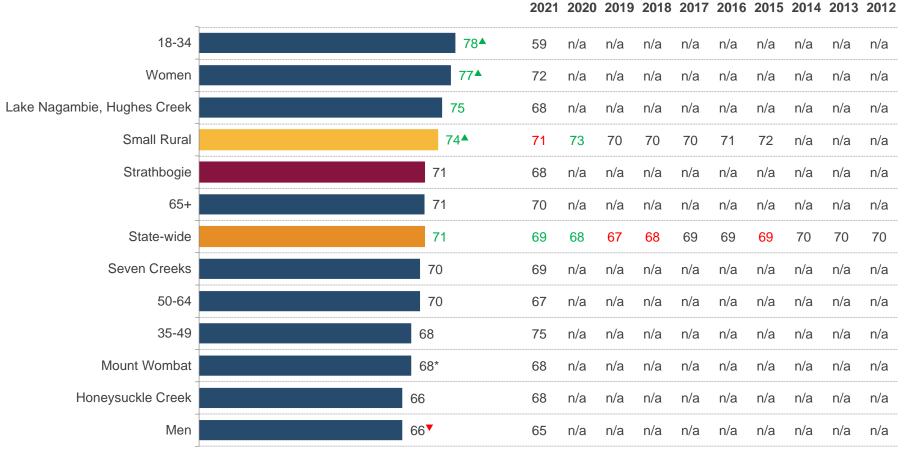


Lobbying on behalf of the community importance





2022 lobbying importance (index scores)

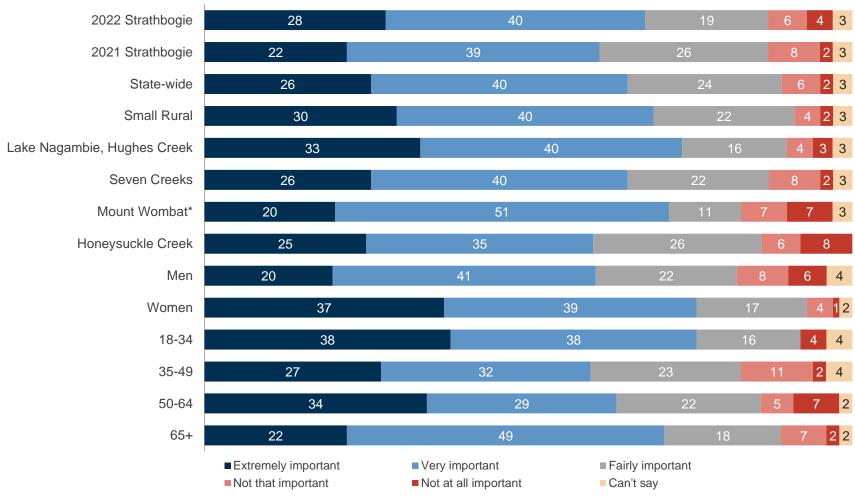


Lobbying on behalf of the community importance





2022 lobbying importance (%)

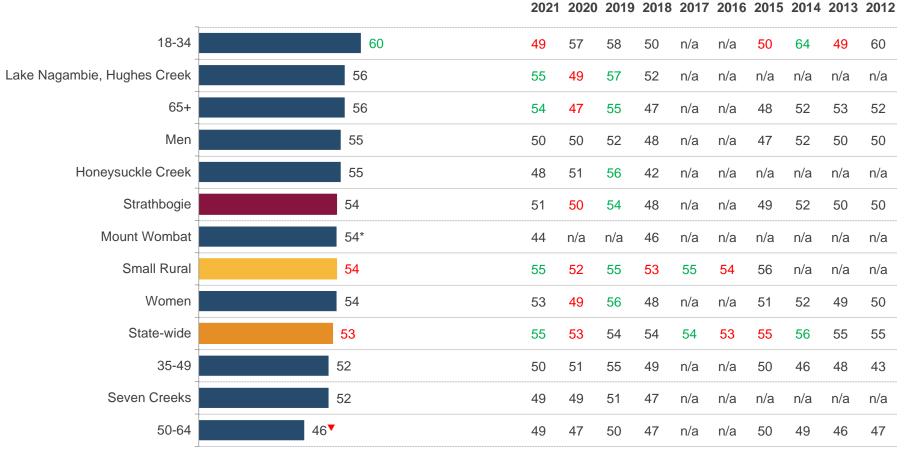


Lobbying on behalf of the community performance





2022 lobbying performance (index scores)

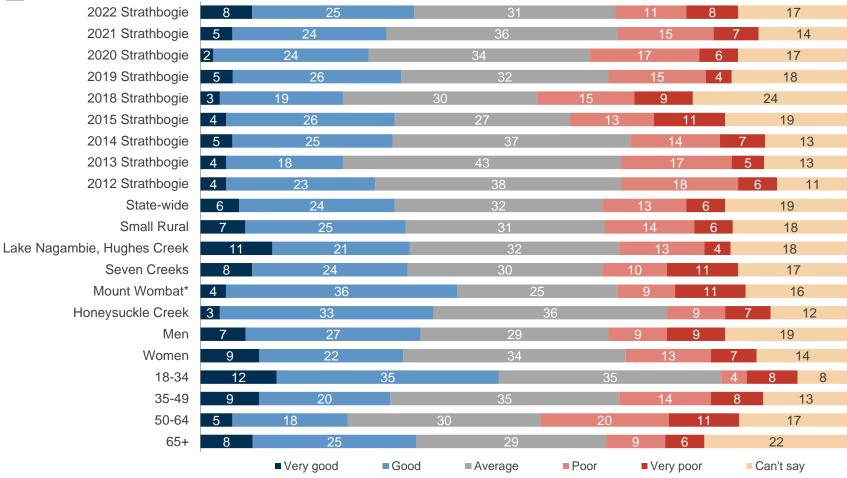


Lobbying on behalf of the community performance





2022 lobbying performance (%)

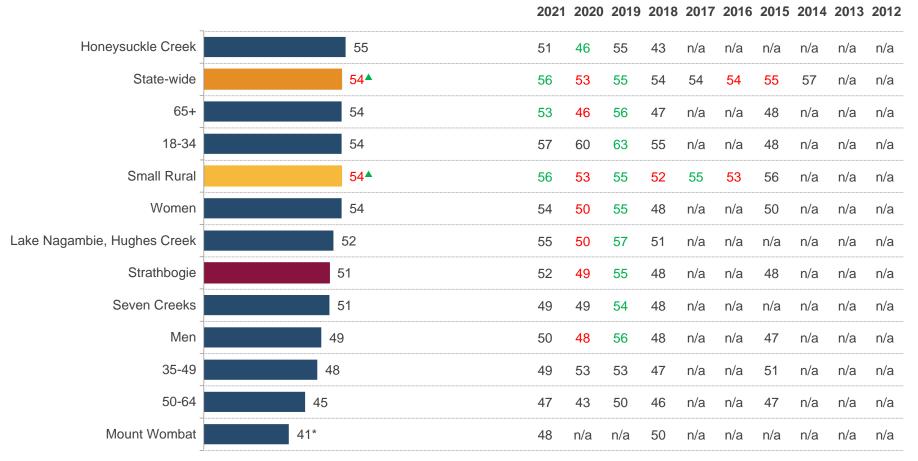


Decisions made in the interest of the community performance





2022 community decisions made performance (index scores)

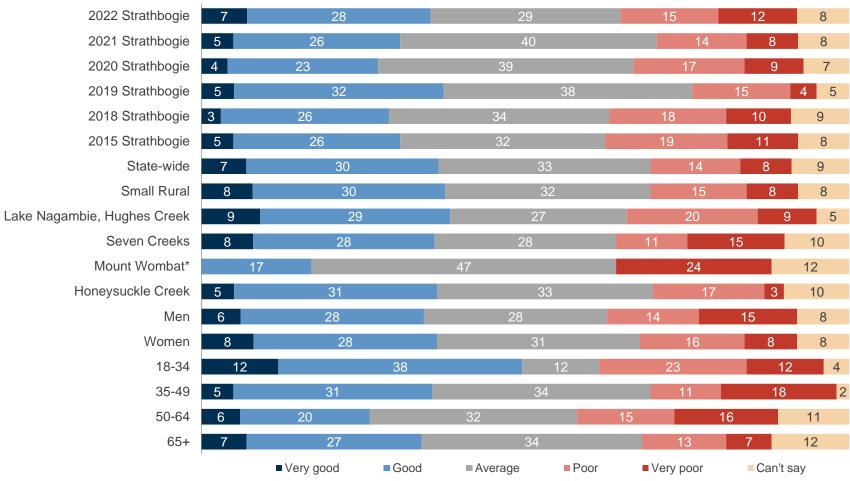


Decisions made in the interest of the community performance





2022 community decisions made performance (%)

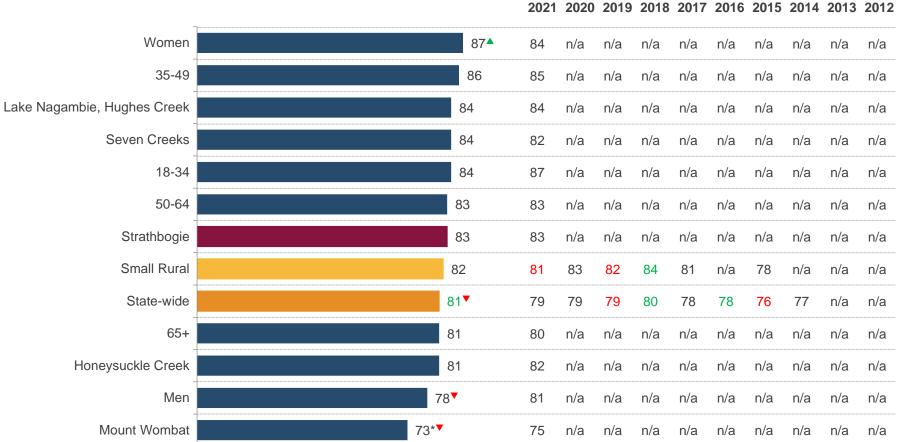


The condition of sealed local roads in your area importance





2022 sealed local roads importance (index scores)

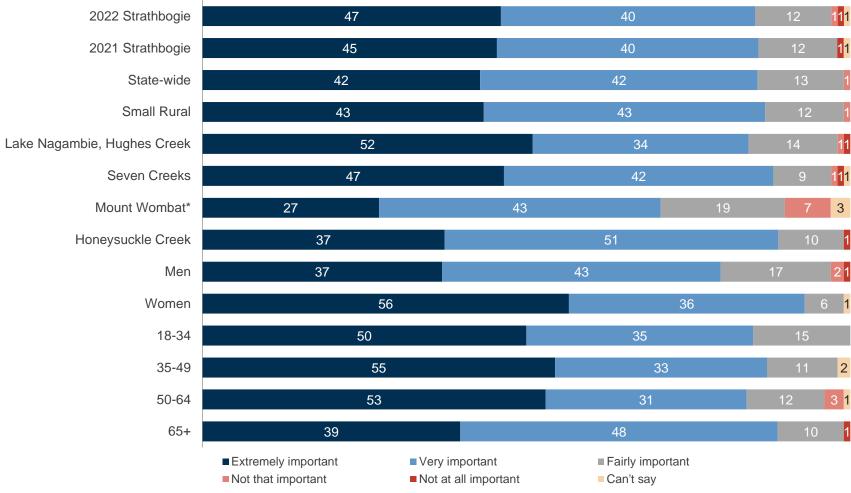


The condition of sealed local roads in your area importance





2022 sealed local roads importance (%)

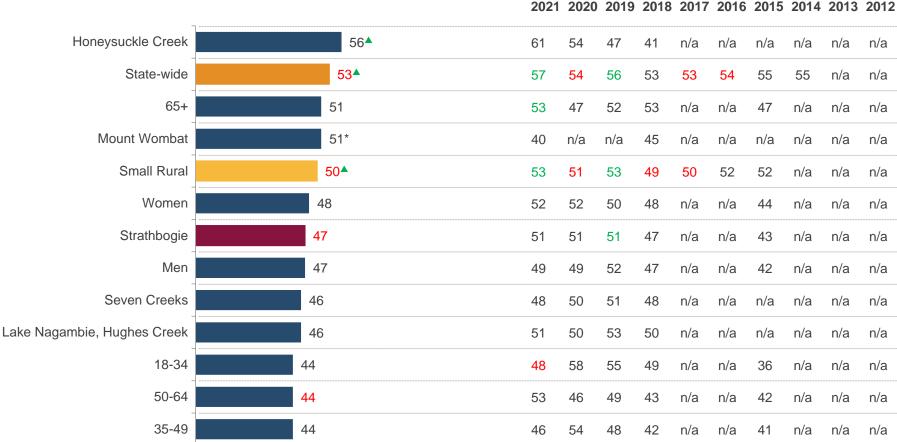


The condition of sealed local roads in your area performance





2022 sealed local roads performance (index scores)



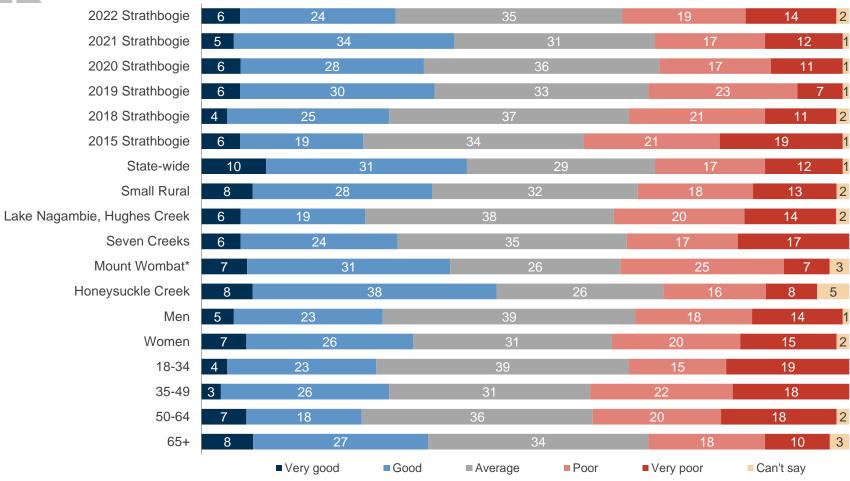
*Caution: small sample size < n=30

The condition of sealed local roads in your area performance





2022 sealed local roads performance (%)

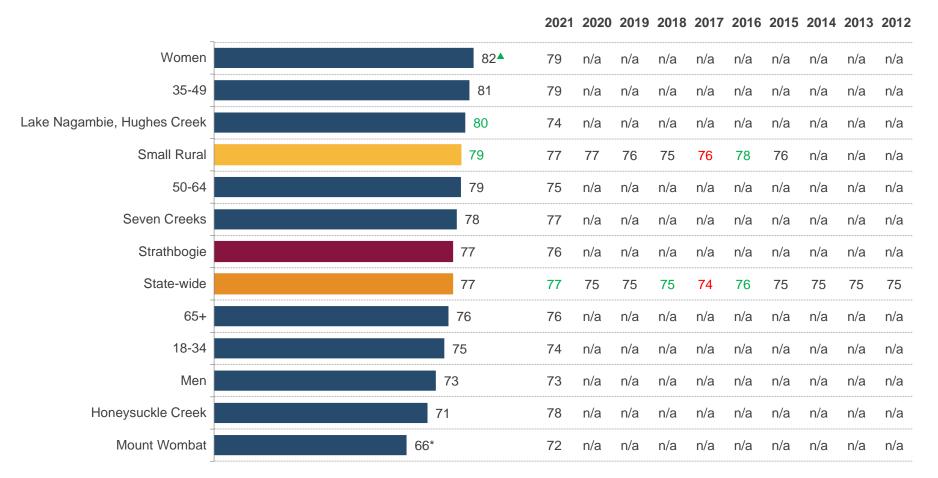


Informing the community importance





2022 informing community importance (index scores)

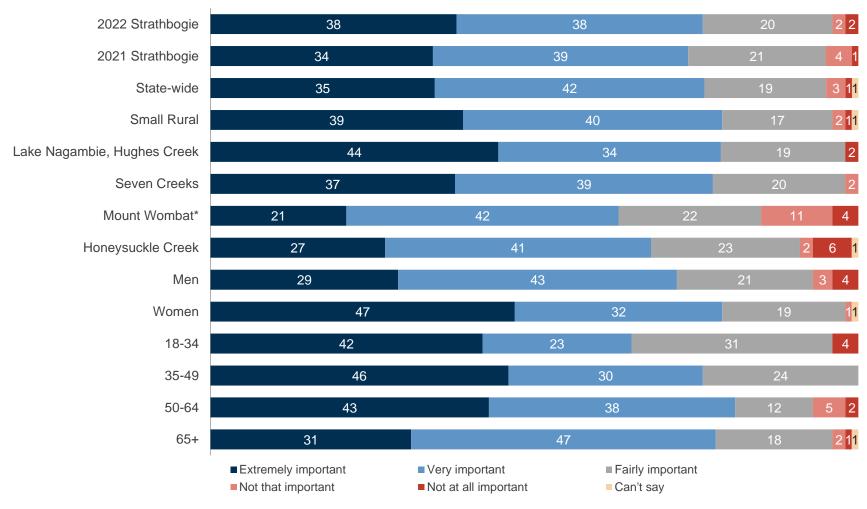


Informing the community importance





2022 informing community importance (%)

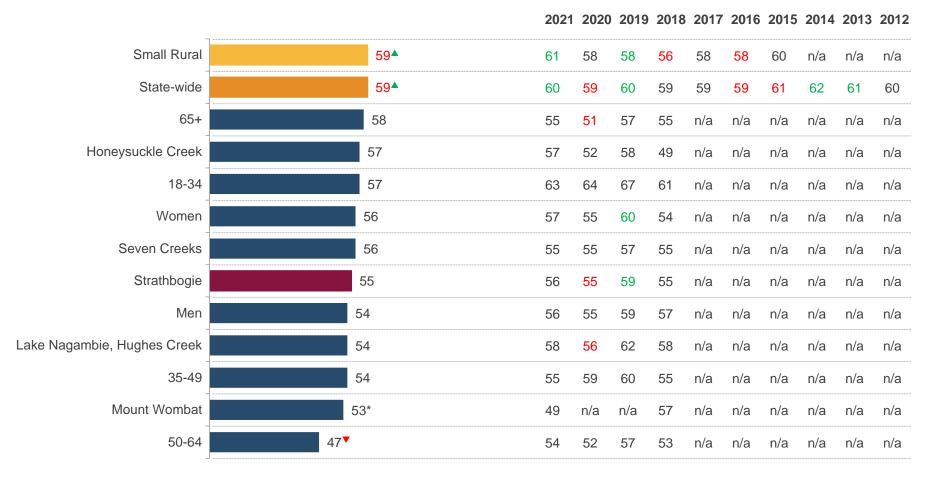


Informing the community performance





2022 informing community performance (index scores)

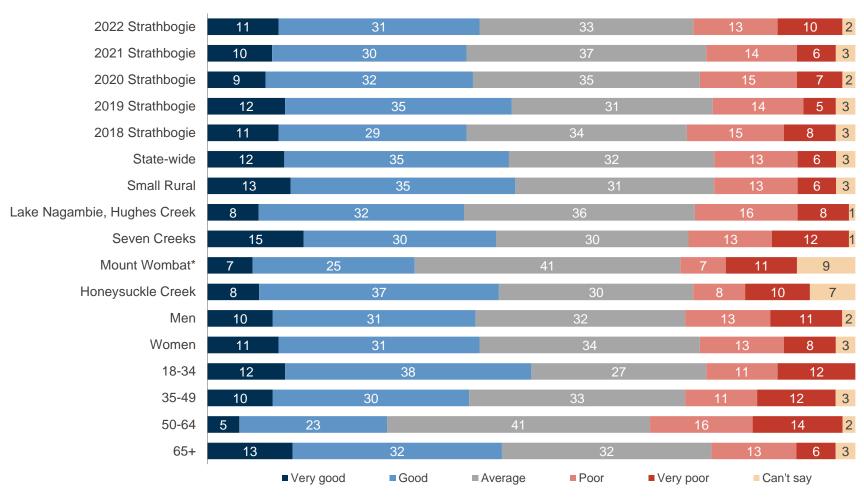


Informing the community performance





2022 informing community performance (%)



The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area importance





*Caution: small sample size < n=30

2022 streets and footpaths importance (index scores)

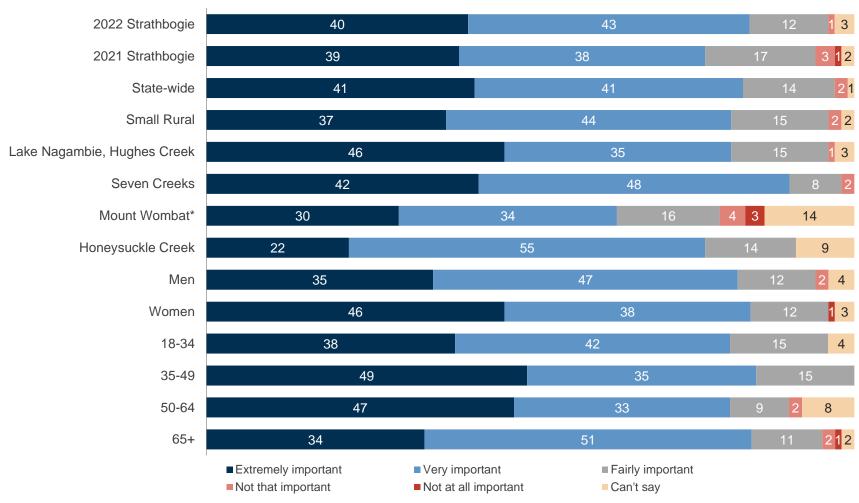


The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area importance





2022 streets and footpaths importance (%)



The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area performance





2022 streets and footpaths performance (index scores)

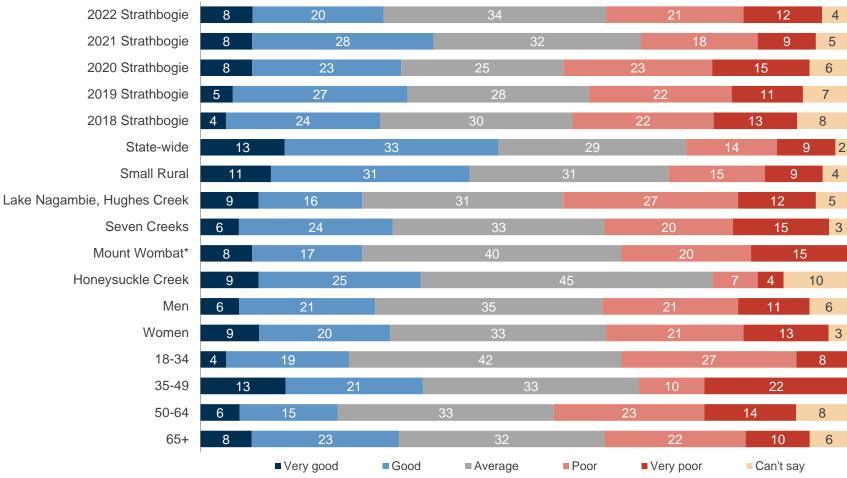
2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 Honeysuckle Creek 58 59 51 42 46 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 57 State-wide 59 58 59 58 57 57 58 58 58 57 Small Rural 55^ 58 57 57 57 58 59 n/a 57 n/a n/a 49 65 +49 41 46 45 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 35-49 48 52 48 48 47 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 48 Women 52 45 45 43 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Strathbogie 47 52 46 48 46 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 47 Men 46 49 52 51 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Seven Creeks 47 46 46 49 49 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Mount Wombat 46* 64 n/a n/a 53 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 18-34 46 59 56 53 51 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Lake Nagambie, Hughes Creek 45 53 45 48 43 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 50-64 44 51 44 47 43 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

The condition of local streets and footpaths in your area performance





2022 streets and footpaths performance (%)

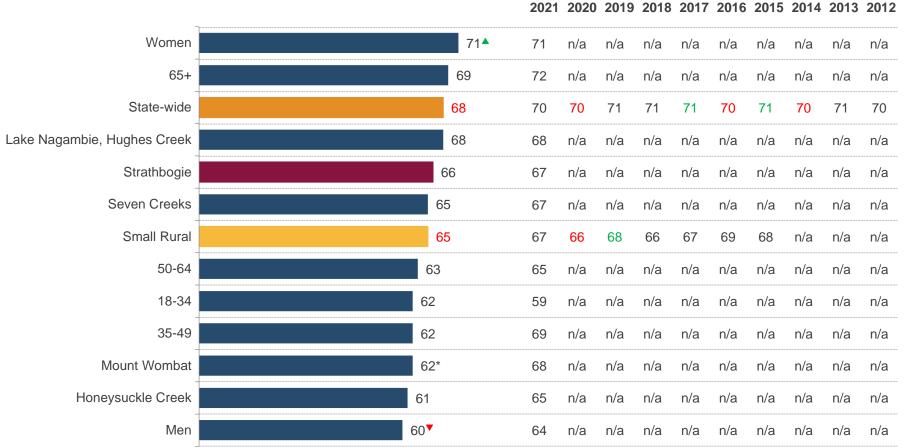


Enforcement of local laws importance





2022 law enforcement importance (index scores)

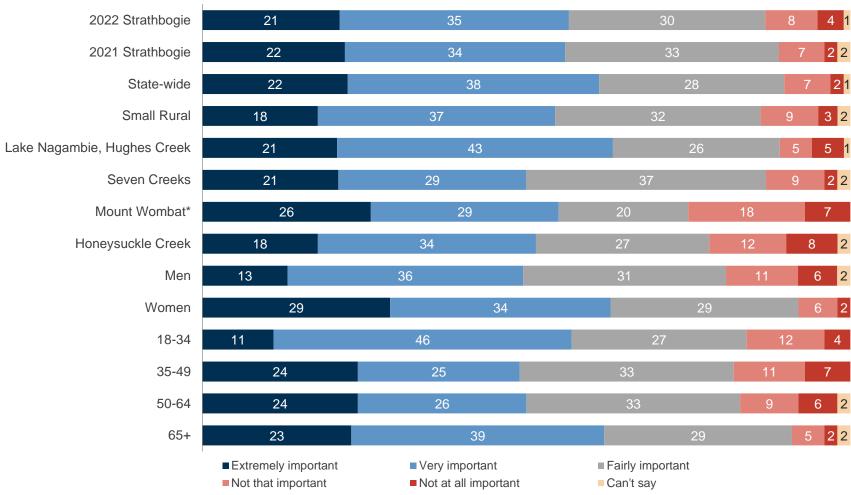


Enforcement of local laws importance





2022 law enforcement importance (%)

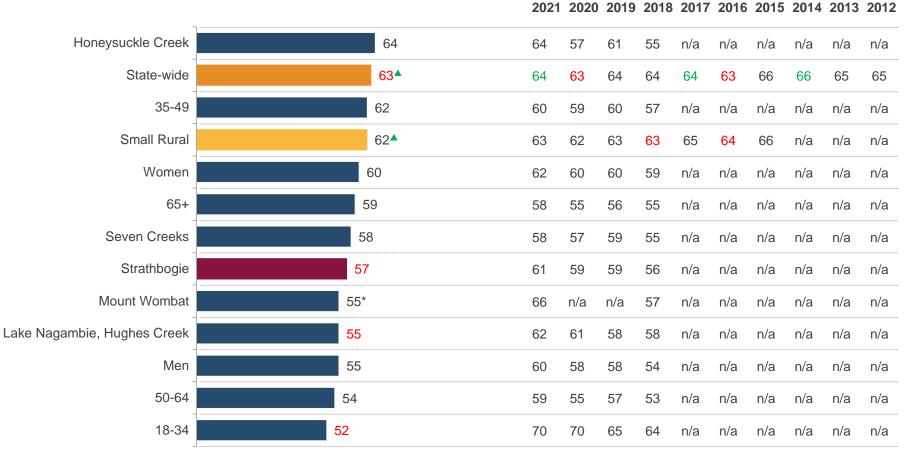


Enforcement of local laws performance





2022 law enforcement performance (index scores)

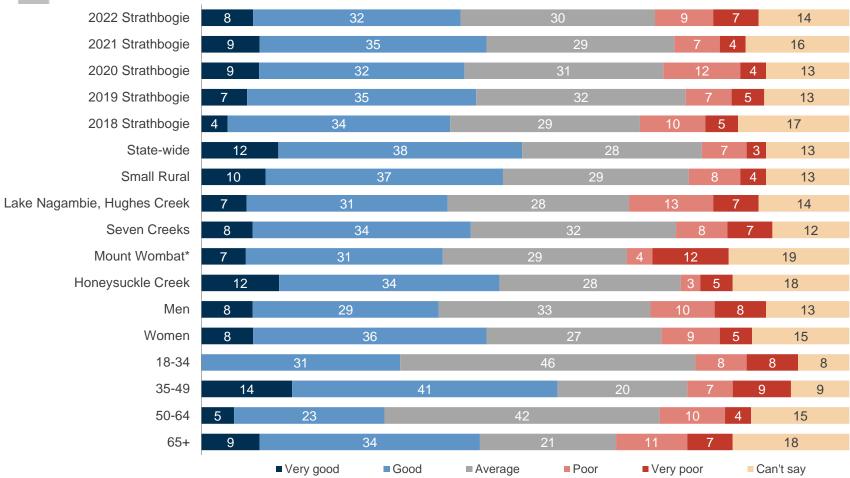


Enforcement of local laws performance





2022 law enforcement performance (%)

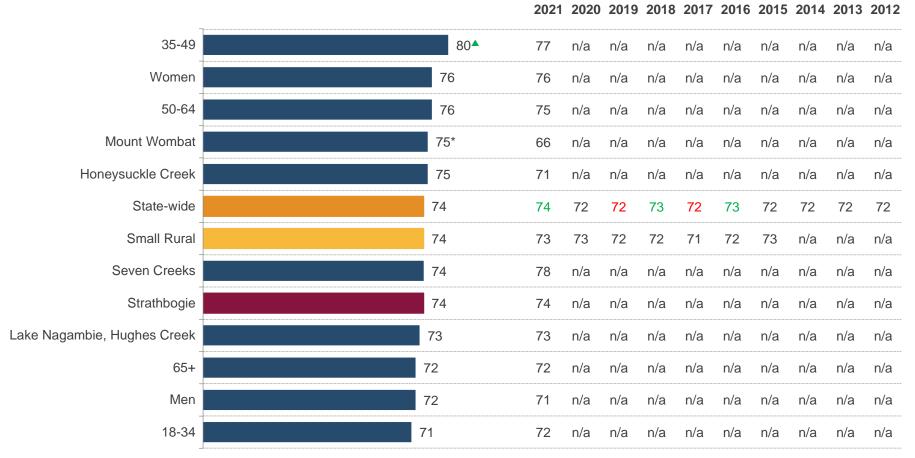


Recreational facilities importance





2022 recreational facilities importance (index scores)

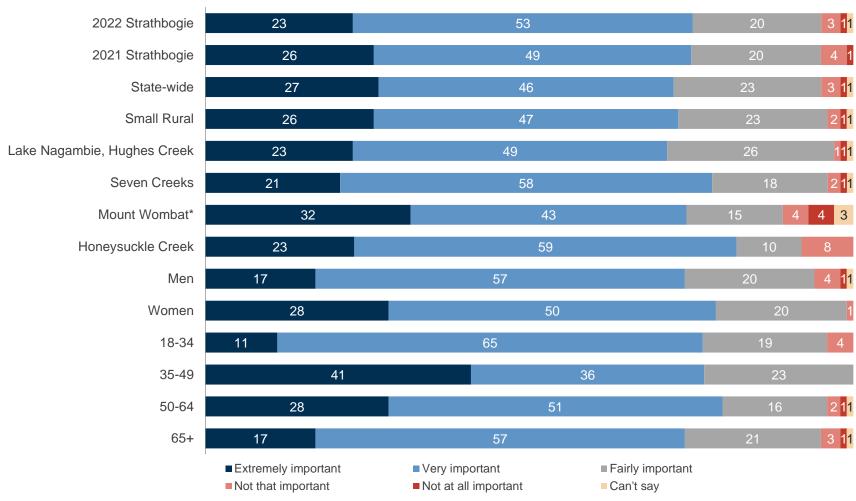


Recreational facilities importance





2022 recreational facilities importance (%)



Recreational facilities performance





2022 recreational facilities performance (index scores)

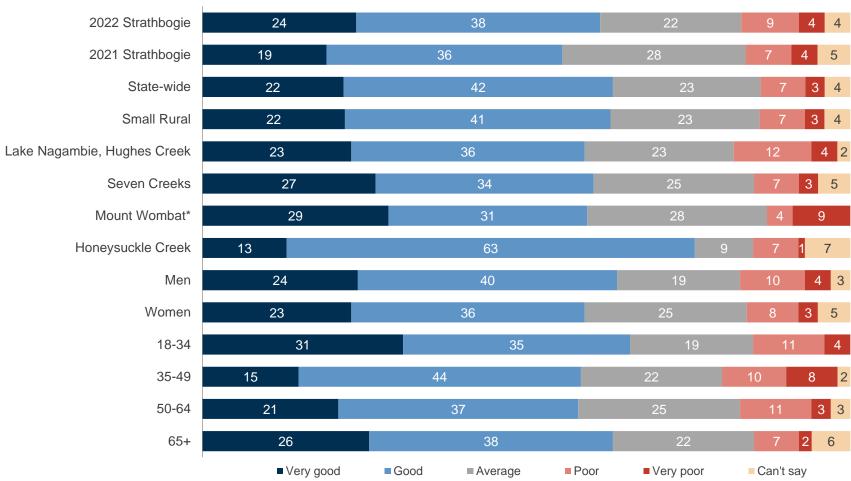
2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 Honeysuckle Creek 71 69 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 65+ 71 70 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Seven Creeks 70 65 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a State-wide 69 71 70 70 69 70 69 70 71 70 70 18-34 69 60 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Small Rural 69 68 69 69 68 69 68 70 n/a n/a n/a Women 68 64 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Strathbogie 68 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 65 n/a n/a n/a n/a Men 68 67 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Mount Wombat 67* 56 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 50-64 66 65 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Lake Nagambie, Hughes Creek 66 67 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 35-49 62 61 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Recreational facilities performance





2022 recreational facilities performance (%)

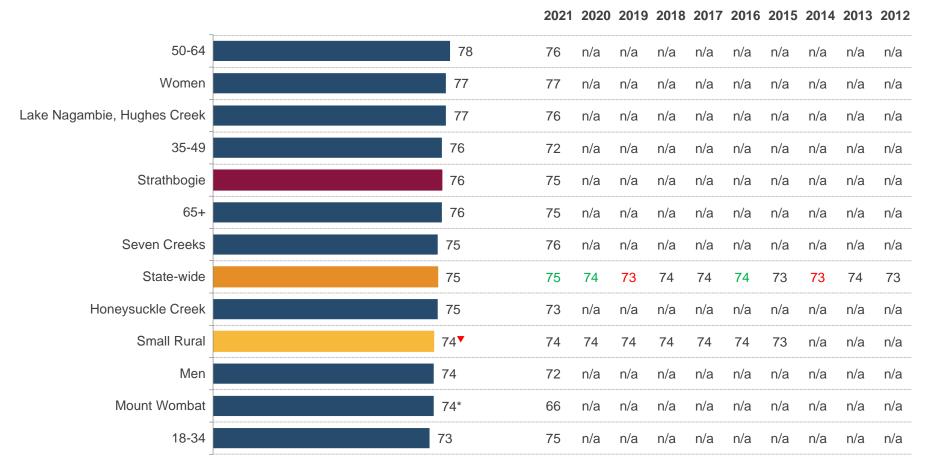


The appearance of public areas importance





2022 public areas importance (index scores)

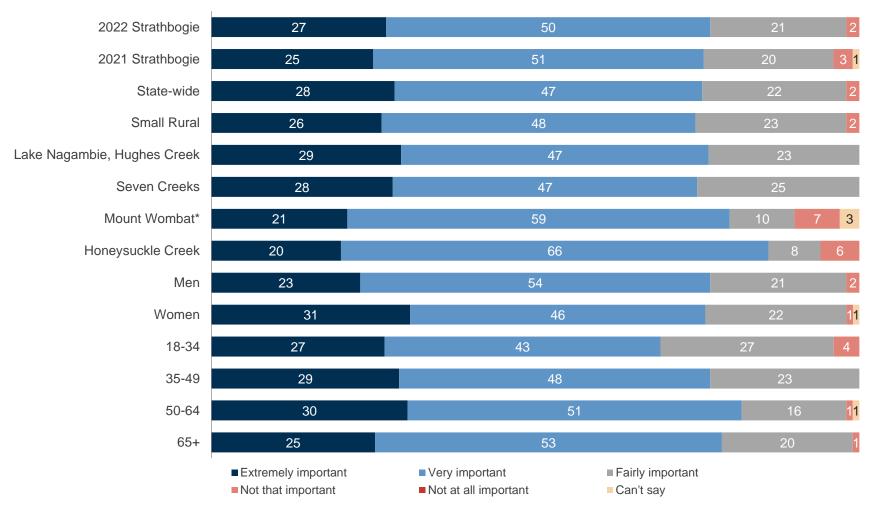


The appearance of public areas importance





2022 public areas importance (%)



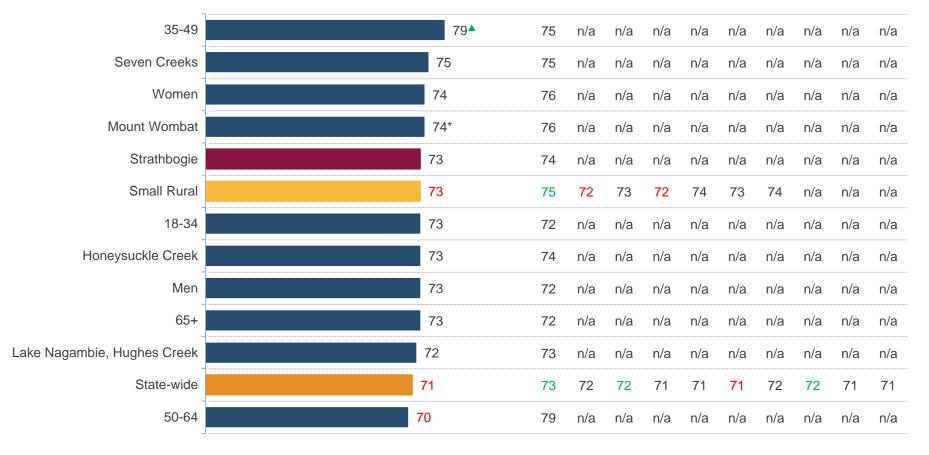
The appearance of public areas performance





2022 public areas performance (index scores)

2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012

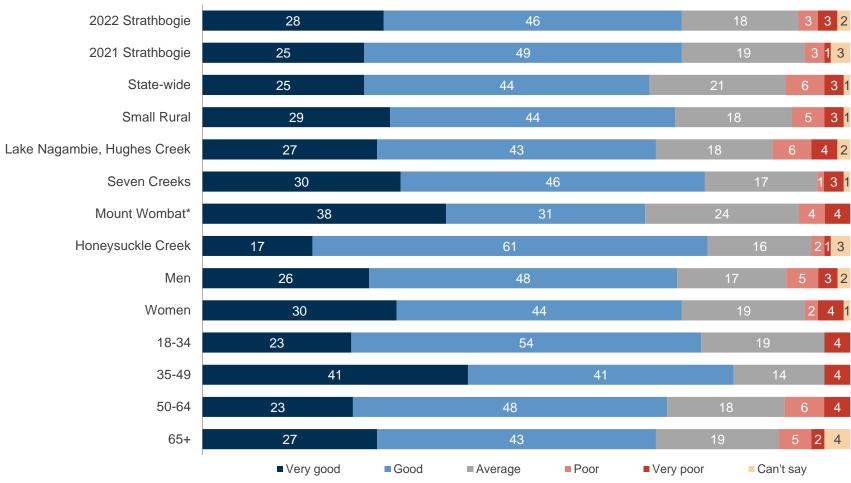


The appearance of public areas performance





2022 public areas performance (%)

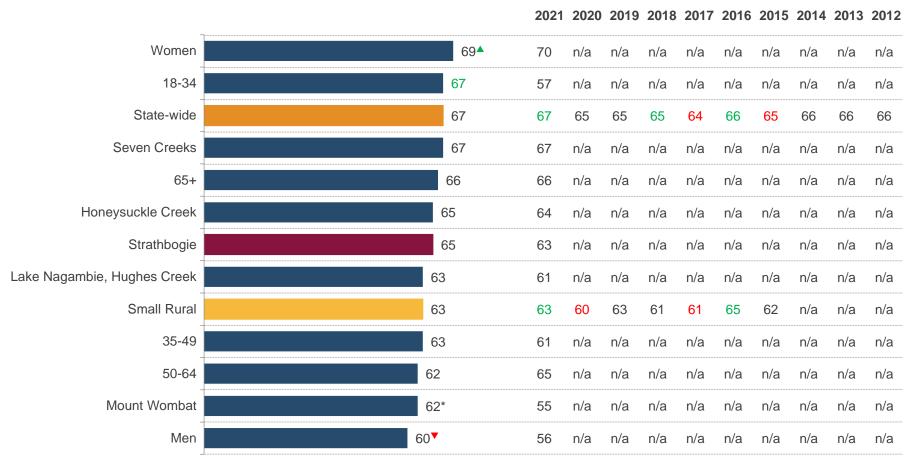


Art centres and libraries importance





2022 art centres and libraries importance (index scores)

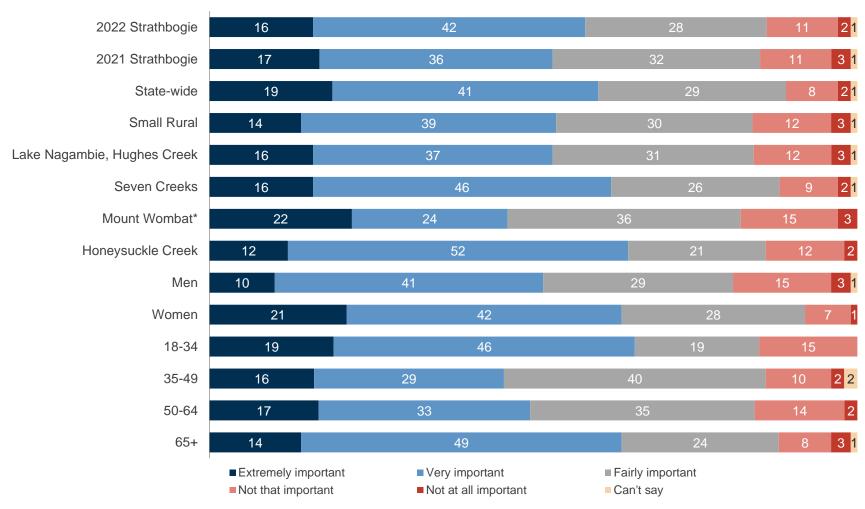


Art centres and libraries importance





2022 art centres and libraries importance (%)



Art centres and libraries performance





2022 art centres and libraries performance (index scores)

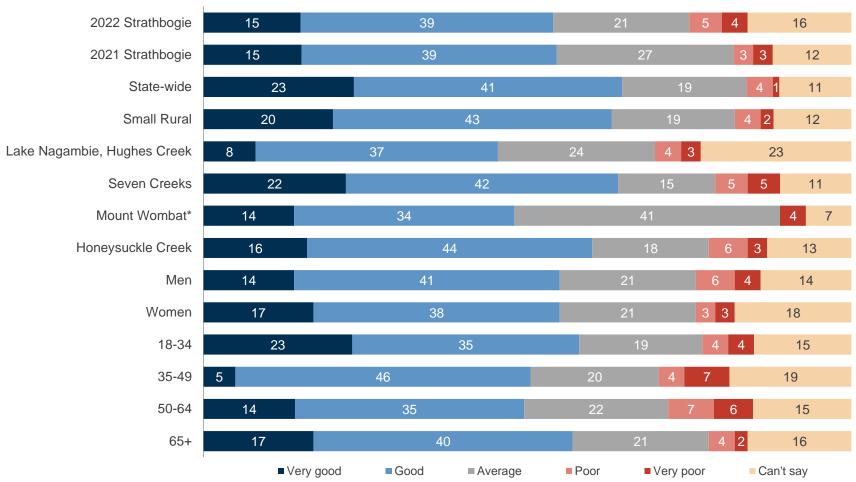


Art centres and libraries performance





2022 art centres and libraries performance (%)



Waste management importance





2022 waste management importance (index scores)

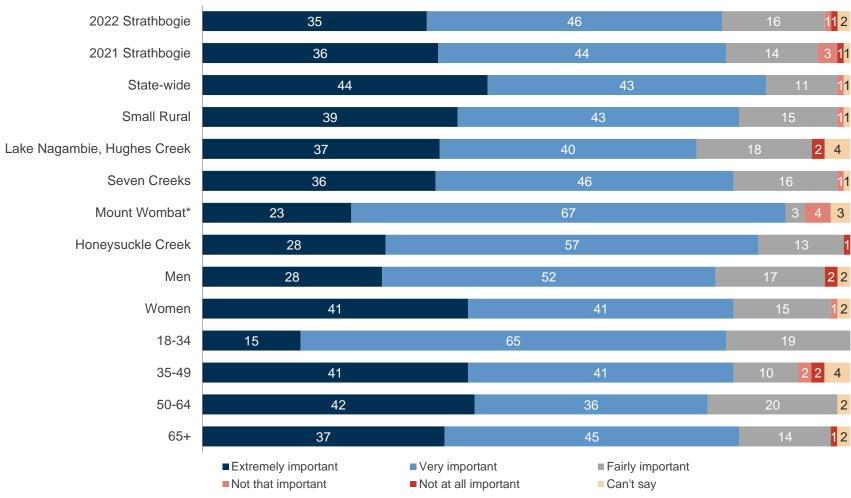


Waste management importance





2022 waste management importance (%)



Waste management performance





2022 waste management performance (index scores)

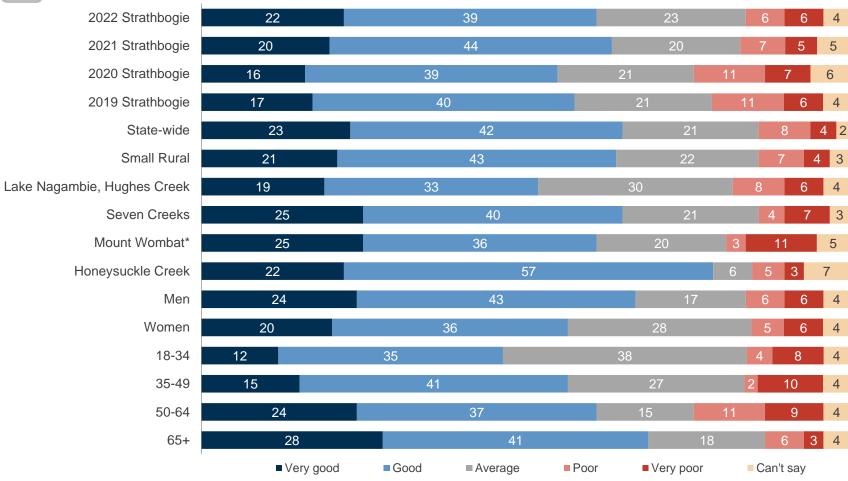
2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 Honeysuckle Creek 74 73 60 59 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 65+ 73 70 68 70 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 69 Men 67 63 64 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Seven Creeks 69 67 66 66 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Small Rural 68 68 64 66 69 70 69 71 n/a n/a n/a State-wide 68 71 72 71 69 65 68 70 70 73 72 Strathbogie 67 62 63 67 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Mount Wombat 67* 61 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Women 65 68 61 63 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 50-64 65 56 70 60 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Lake Nagambie, Hughes Creek 63 67 60 62 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 35-49 63 60 59 59 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 60[▼] 18-34 66 61 56 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Waste management performance





2022 waste management performance (%)



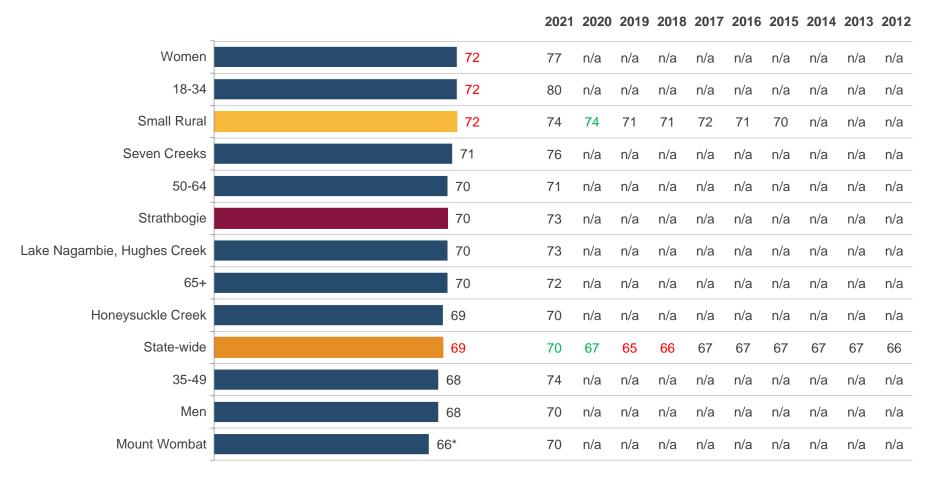
Business and community development and tourism importance





*Caution: small sample size < n=30

2022 business/development/tourism importance (index scores)

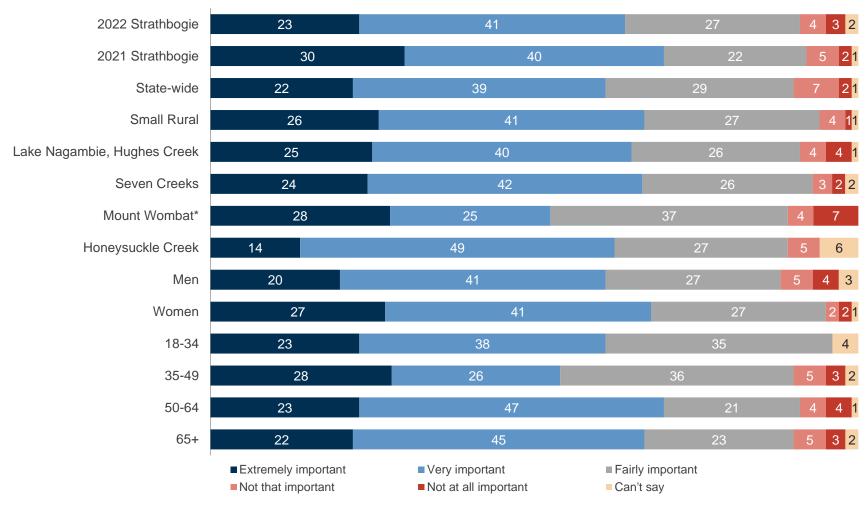


Business and community development and tourism importance





2022 business/development/tourism importance (%)



Business and community development and tourism performance





2022 business/development/tourism performance (index scores)

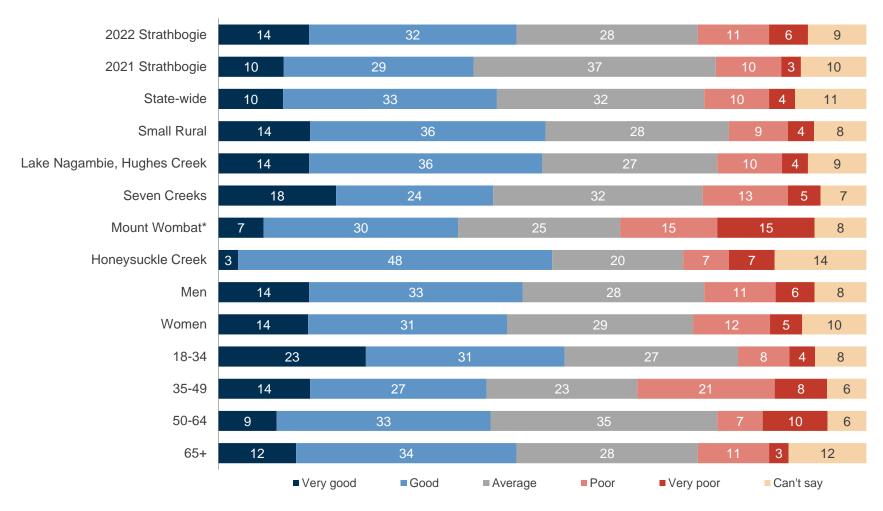


Business and community development and tourism performance





2022 business/development/tourism performance (%)

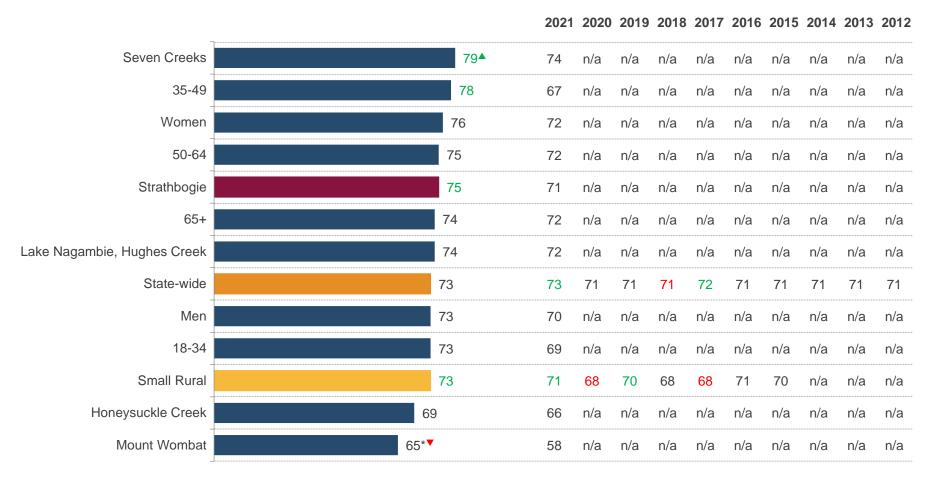


Planning and building permits importance





2022 planning and building permits importance (index scores)

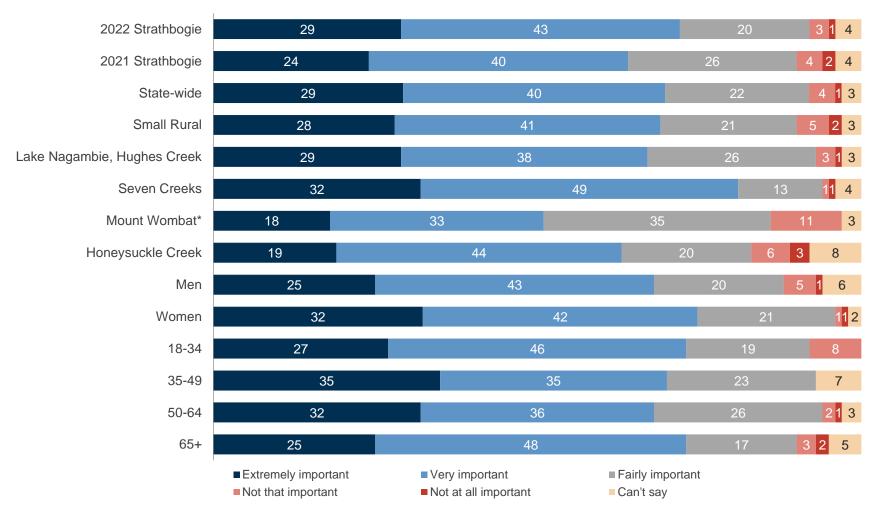


Planning and building permits importance





2022 planning and building permits importance (%)

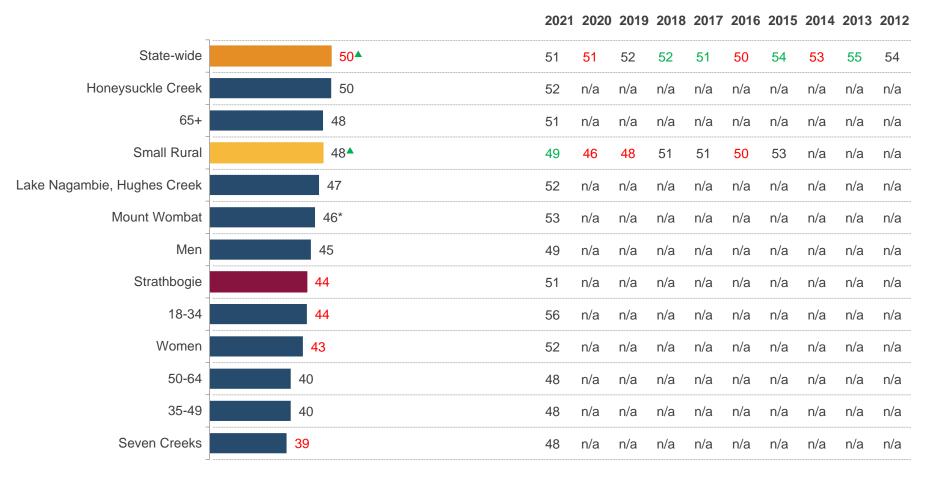


Planning and building permits performance





2022 planning and building permits performance (index scores)

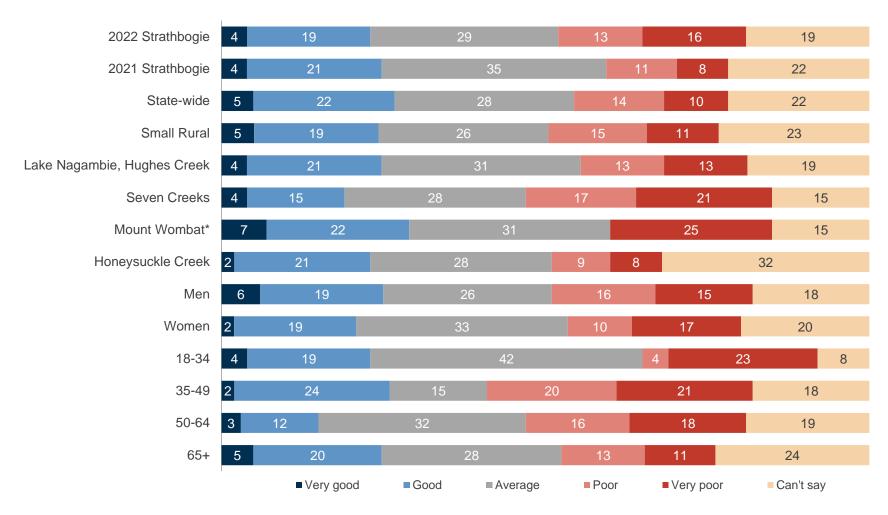


Planning and building permits performance





2022 planning and building permits performance (%)



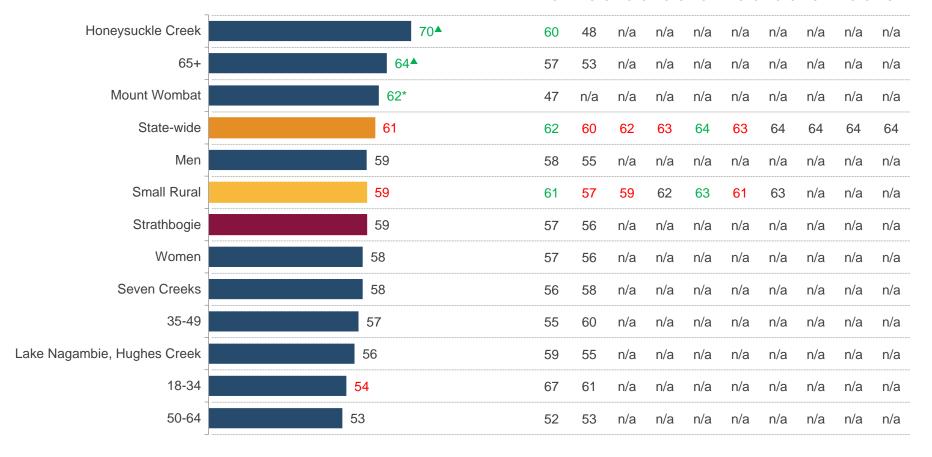
Environmental sustainability performance





2022 environmental sustainability performance (index scores)

2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012

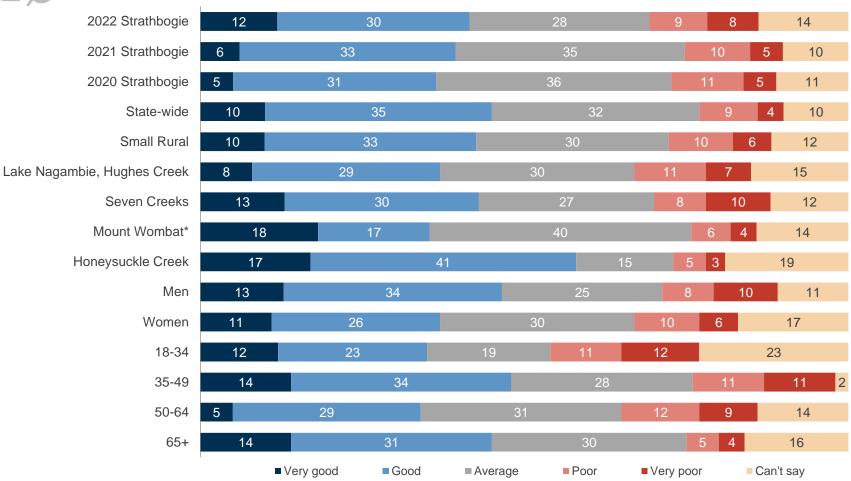


Environmental sustainability performance





2022 environmental sustainability performance (%)

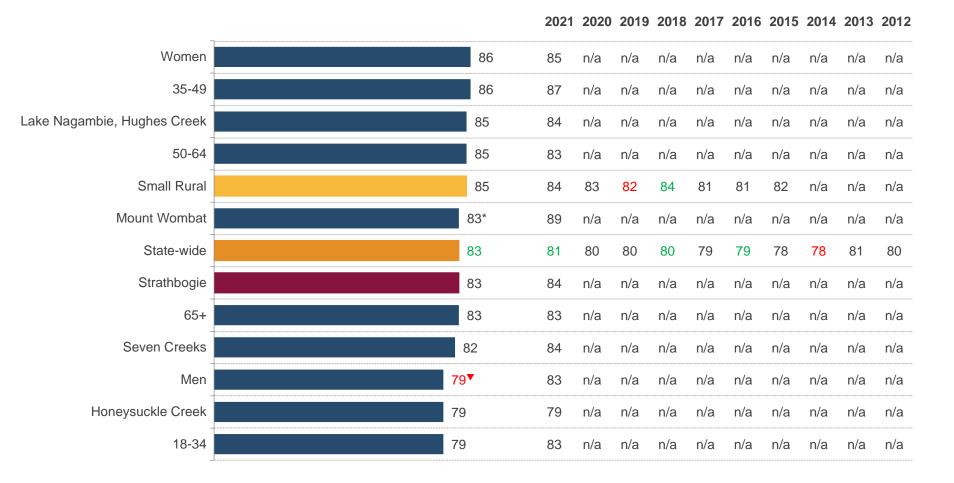


Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area importance





2022 unsealed roads importance (index scores)



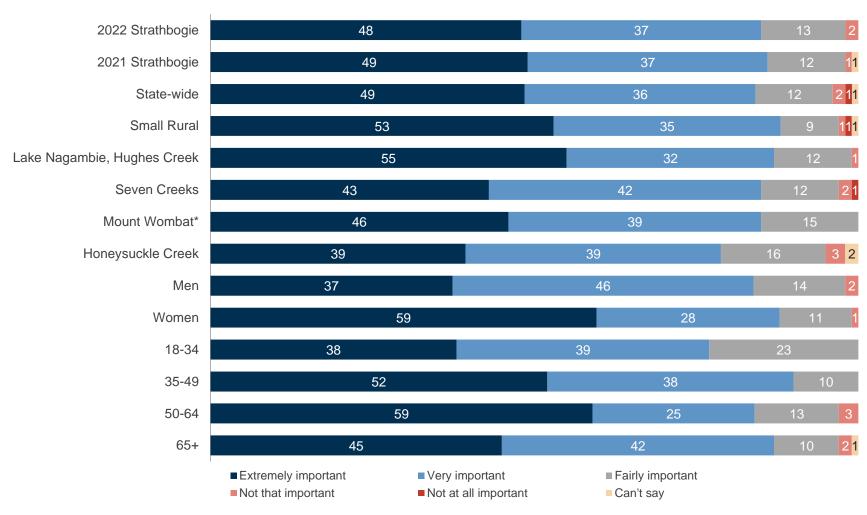
*Caution: small sample size < n=30

Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area importance





2022 unsealed roads importance (%)

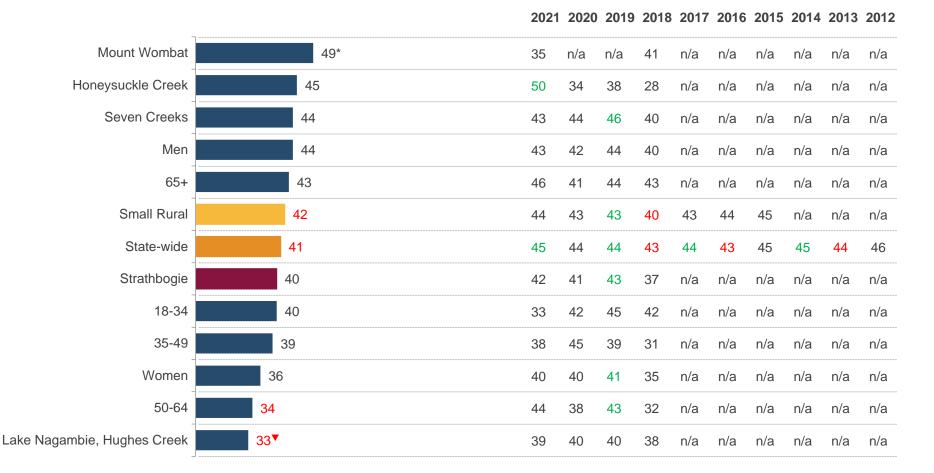


Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area performance





2022 unsealed roads performance (index scores)



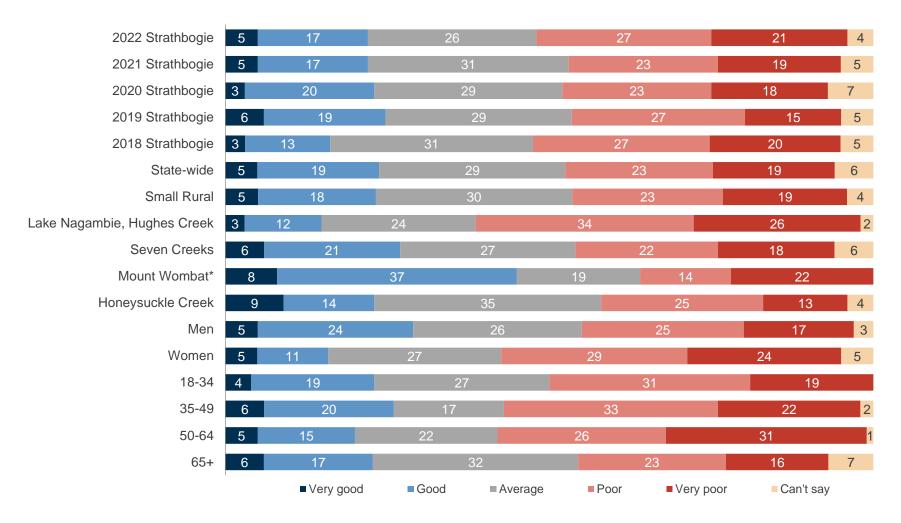
*Caution: small sample size < n=30

Maintenance of unsealed roads in your area performance





2022 unsealed roads performance (%)



Tourism development performance





2022 tourism development performance (index scores)

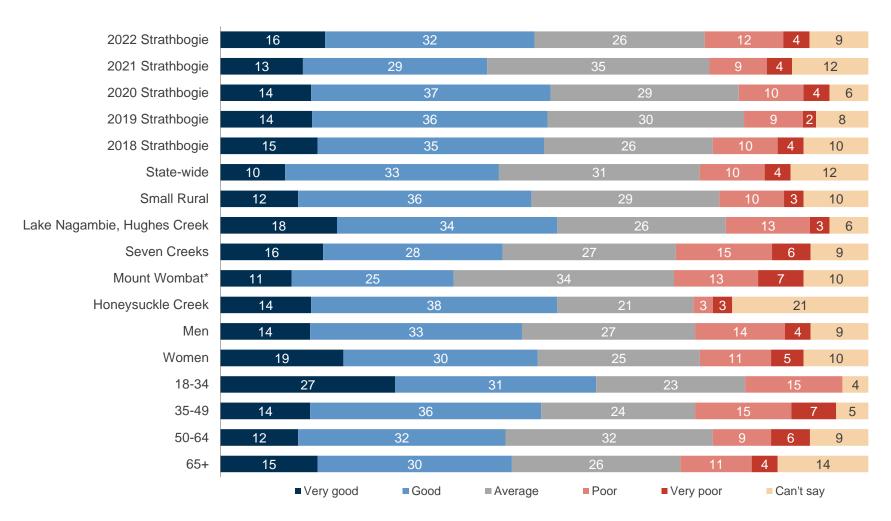
2021 2020 2019 2018 2017 2016 2015 2014 2013 2012 Honeysuckle Creek 68 58 54 60 65 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 18-34 68 64 74 69 74 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Lake Nagambie, Hughes Creek 64 69 68 69 68 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 63 Women 63 62 66 64 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Strathbogie 62 62 61 64 63 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Small Rural 62 63 63 66 67 67 64 63 n/a n/a n/a 65 +62 59 57 63 61 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 61 Men 59 62 62 62 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a State-wide 60 62 62 63 63 63 63 63 64 n/a n/a 50-64 60 63 60 62 59 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a Seven Creeks 59 52 57 59 62 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 35 - 4959 63 63 61 57 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a 55* Mount Wombat 47 n/a n/a 58 n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a n/a

Tourism development performance





2022 tourism development performance (%)

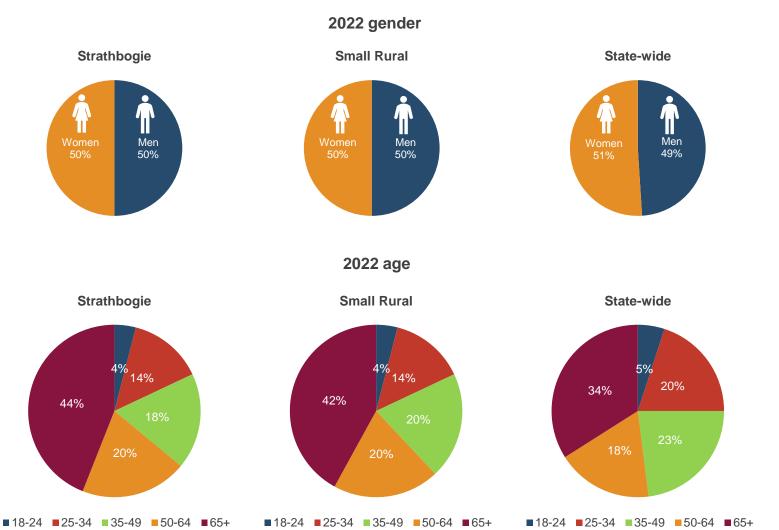


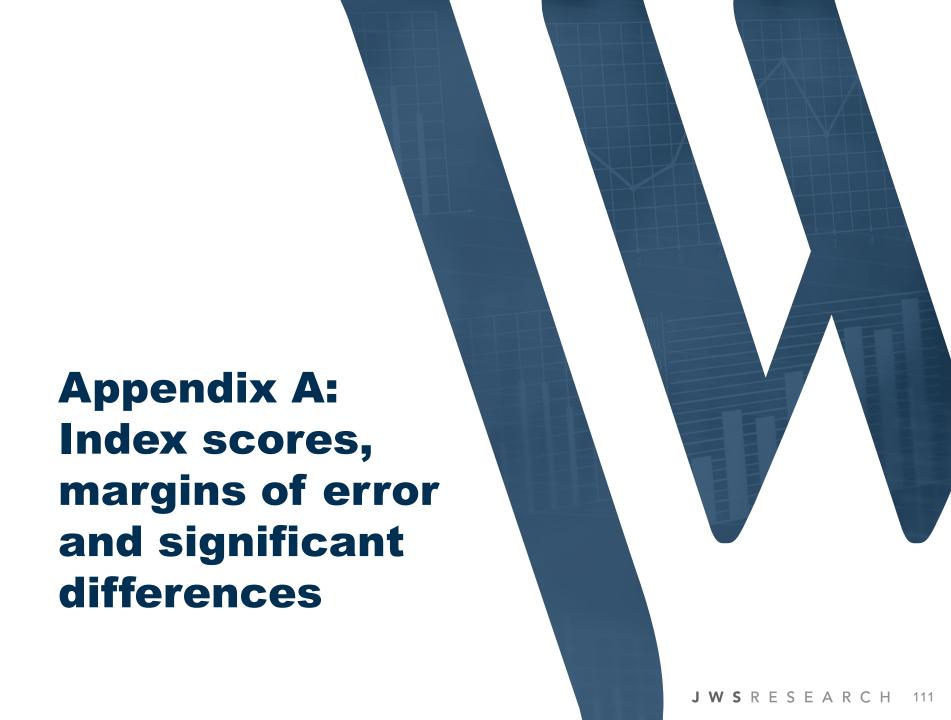


Detailed demographics

Gender and age profile







Appendix A: Index Scores



Index Scores

Many questions ask respondents to rate council performance on a five-point scale, for example, from 'very good' to 'very poor', with 'can't say' also a possible response category. To facilitate ease of reporting and comparison of results over time, starting from the 2012 survey and measured against the statewide result and the council group, an 'Index Score' has been calculated for such measures.

The Index Score is calculated and represented as a score out of 100 (on a 0 to 100 scale), with 'can't say' responses excluded from the analysis. The '% RESULT' for each scale category is multiplied by the 'INDEX FACTOR'. This produces an 'INDEX VALUE' for each category, which are then summed to produce the 'INDEX SCORE', equating to '60' in the following example.

Similarly, an Index Score has been calculated for the Core question 'Performance direction in the last 12 months', based on the following scale for each performance measure category, with 'Can't say' responses excluded from the calculation.

SCALE CATEGORIES	% RESULT	INDEX FACTOR	INDEX VALUE
Very good	9%	100	9
Good	40%	75	30
Average	37%	50	19
Poor	9%	25	2
Very poor	4%	0	0
Can't say	1%		INDEX SCORE 60

SCALE CATEGORIES	% RESULT	INDEX FACTOR	INDEX VALUE
Improved	36%	100	36
Stayed the same	40%	50	20
Deteriorated	23%	0	0
Can't say	1%		INDEX SCORE 56

Appendix A: Margins of error

M

The sample size for the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey for Strathbogie Shire Council was n=400. Unless otherwise noted, this is the total sample base for all reported charts and tables.

The maximum margin of error on a sample of approximately n=400 interviews is +/-4.8% at the 95% confidence level for results around 50%. Margins of error will be larger for any sub-samples. As an example, a result of 50% can be read confidently as falling midway in the range 45.2% - 54.8%.

Maximum margins of error are listed in the table below, based on a population of 8,900 people aged 18 years or over for Strathbogie Shire Council, according to ABS estimates.

Demographic	Actual survey sample size	Weighted base	Maximum margin of error at 95% confidence interval
Strathbogie Shire Council	400	400	+/-4.8
Men	178	199	+/-7.3
Women	222	201	+/-6.5
Lake Nagambie, Hughes Creek	158	164	+/-7.8
Seven Creeks	166	163	+/-7.6
Mount Wombat	25	23	+/-20.0
Honeysuckle Creek	51	49	+/-13.8
18-34 years	26	73	+/-19.6
35-49 years	52	73	+/-13.7
50-64 years	99	79	+/-9.8
65+ years	223	176	+/-6.5

Appendix A: Significant difference reporting notation



Within tables and index score charts throughout this report, statistically significant differences at the 95% confidence level are represented by upward directing green () and downward directing red arrows ().

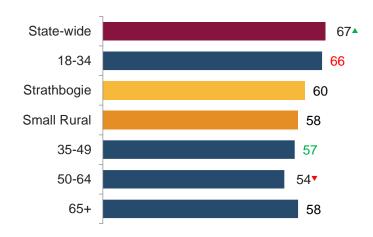
Significance when noted indicates a significantly higher or lower result for the analysis group in comparison to the 'Total' result for the council for that survey question for that year. Therefore in the example below:

- The state-wide result is significantly higher than the overall result for the council.
- The result among 50-64 year olds is significantly lower than for the overall result for the council.

Further, results shown in green and red indicate significantly higher or lower results than in 2021. Therefore in the example below:

- The result among 35-49 year olds in the council is significantly higher than the result achieved among this group in 2021.
- The result among 18-34 year olds in the council is significantly lower than the result achieved among this group in 2021.

2022 overall performance (index scores) (example extract only)



Appendix A: Index score significant difference calculation



The test applied to the Indexes was an Independent Mean Test, as follows:

Z Score =
$$(\$1 - \$2) / Sqrt ((\$5^2 / \$3) + (\$6^2 / \$4))$$

Where:

- \$1 = Index Score 1
- \$2 = Index Score 2
- \$3 = unweighted sample count 1
- \$4 = unweighted sample count 2
- \$5 = standard deviation 1
- \$6 = standard deviation 2

All figures can be sourced from the detailed cross tabulations.

The test was applied at the 95% confidence interval, so if the Z Score was greater than +/- 1.954 the scores are significantly different.

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Appendix B: Further project information

Appendix B: Further information



Further information about the report and explanations about the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey can be found in this section including:

- · Background and objectives
- · Analysis and reporting
- Glossary of terms

Detailed survey tabulations

Detailed survey tabulations are available in supplied Excel file.

Contacts

For further queries about the conduct and reporting of the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey, please contact JWS Research on

(03) 8685 8555 or via email: admin@jwsresearch.com

Appendix B: Survey methodology and sampling

The 2022 results are compared with previous years, as detailed below:

- 2021, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 28th January – 18th March.
- 2020, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 30th January – 22nd March.
- 2019, n=401 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2018, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2015, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 30th March.
- 2014, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 31st January – 11th March.
- 2013, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 1st February – 24th March.
- 2012, n=400 completed interviews, conducted in the period of 18th May – 30th June.

Minimum quotas of gender within age groups were applied during the fieldwork phase. Post-survey weighting was then conducted to ensure accurate representation of the age and gender profile of the Strathbogie Shire Council area.

Any variation of +/-1% between individual results and net scores in this report or the detailed survey tabulations is due to rounding. In reporting, '—' denotes not mentioned and '0%' denotes mentioned by less than 1% of respondents. 'Net' scores refer to two or more response categories being combined into one category for simplicity of reporting.

This survey was conducted by Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) as a representative random probability survey of residents aged 18+ years in Strathbogie Shire Council.

Survey sample matched to the demographic profile of Strathbogie Shire Council as determined by the most recent ABS population estimates was purchased from an accredited supplier of publicly available phone records, including up to 60% mobile phone numbers to cater to the diversity of residents within Strathbogie Shire Council, particularly younger people.

A total of n=400 completed interviews were achieved in Strathbogie Shire Council. Survey fieldwork was conducted in the period of 27th January – 24th March, 2022.

Appendix B: Analysis and reporting

All participating councils are listed in the State-wide report published on the DELWP website. In 2022, 67 of the 79 Councils throughout Victoria participated in this survey. For consistency of analysis and reporting across all projects, Local Government Victoria has aligned its presentation of data to use standard council groupings. Accordingly, the council reports for the community satisfaction survey provide analysis using these standard council groupings. Please note that councils participating across 2012-2022 vary slightly.

Council Groups

Strathbogie Shire Council is classified as a Small Rural council according to the following classification list:

 Metropolitan, Interface, Regional Centres, Large Rural & Small Rural.

Councils participating in the Small Rural group are:

 Alpine, Ararat, Benalla, Buloke, Central Goldfields, Gannawarra, Hepburn, Hindmarsh, Indigo, Loddon, Mansfield, Murrindindi, Northern Grampians, Pyrenees, Queenscliffe, Strathbogie, West Wimmera and Yarriambiack. Wherever appropriate, results for Strathbogie Shire Council for this 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey have been compared against other participating councils in the Small Rural group and on a state-wide basis. Please note that council groupings changed for 2015, and as such comparisons to council group results before that time can not be made within the reported charts.

Appendix B: 2012 survey revision

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The survey was revised in 2012. As a result:

- The survey is now conducted as a representative random probability survey of residents aged 18 years or over in local councils, whereas previously it was conducted as a 'head of household' survey.
- As part of the change to a representative resident survey, results are now weighted post survey to the known population distribution of Strathbogie Shire Council according to the most recently available Australian Bureau of Statistics population estimates, whereas the results were previously not weighted.
- The service responsibility area performance measures have changed significantly and the rating scale used to assess performance has also changed.

As such, the results of the 2012 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey should be considered as a benchmark. Please note that comparisons should not be made with the State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey results from 2011 and prior due to the methodological and sampling changes. Comparisons in the period 2012-2022 have been made throughout this report as appropriate.

Appendix B: Core, optional and tailored questions



Core, optional and tailored questions

Over and above necessary geographic and demographic questions required to ensure sample representativeness, a base set of questions for the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey was designated as 'Core' and therefore compulsory inclusions for all participating Councils.

These core questions comprised:

- Overall performance last 12 months (Overall performance)
- Value for money in services and infrastructure (Value for money)
- Contact in last 12 months (Contact)
- Rating of contact (Customer service)
- Overall council direction last 12 months (Council direction)
- Community consultation and engagement (Consultation)
- Decisions made in the interest of the community (Making community decisions)
- Condition of sealed local roads (Sealed local roads)
- Waste management

Reporting of results for these core questions can always be compared against other participating councils in the council group and against all participating councils state-wide. Alternatively, some questions in the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey were optional. Councils also had the ability to ask tailored questions specific only to their council.

Appendix B: Analysis and reporting

Reporting

Every council that participated in the 2022 State-wide Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey receives a customised report. In addition, the State government is supplied with this State-wide summary report of the aggregate results of 'Core' and 'Optional' questions asked across all council areas surveyed, which is available at:

https://www.localgovernment.vic.gov.au/our-programs/council-community-satisfaction-survey

Tailored questions commissioned by individual councils are reported only to the commissioning council and not otherwise shared unless by express written approval of the commissioning council.

Appendix B: Glossary of terms

Core questions: Compulsory inclusion questions for all councils participating in the CSS.

CSS: 2022 Victorian Local Government Community Satisfaction Survey.

Council group: One of five classified groups, comprising: metropolitan, interface, regional centres, large rural and small rural.

Council group average: The average result for all participating councils in the council group.

Highest / lowest: The result described is the highest or lowest result across a particular demographic subgroup e.g. men, for the specific question being reported. Reference to the result for a demographic sub-group being the highest or lowest does not imply that it is significantly higher or lower, unless this is specifically mentioned.

Index score: A score calculated and represented as a score out of 100 (on a 0 to 100 scale). This score is sometimes reported as a figure in brackets next to the category being described, e.g. men 50+ (60).

Optional questions: Questions which councils had an option to include or not.

Percentages: Also referred to as 'detailed results', meaning the proportion of responses, expressed as a percentage.

Sample: The number of completed interviews, e.g. for a council or within a demographic sub-group.

Significantly higher / lower: The result described is significantly higher or lower than the comparison result based on a statistical significance test at the 95% confidence limit. If the result referenced is statistically higher or lower then this will be specifically mentioned, however not all significantly higher or lower results are referenced in summary reporting.

State-wide average: The average result for all participating councils in the State.

Tailored guestions: Individual guestions tailored by and only reported to the commissioning council.

Weighting: Weighting factors are applied to the sample for each council based on available age and gender proportions from ABS census information to ensure reported results are proportionate to the actual population of the council, rather than the achieved survey sample.

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